

PFEFFER • HANNIFORD • PALKA Certified Public Accountants

John M. Pfeffer, C.P.A. Patrick M. Hanniford, C.P.A. Kenneth J. Palka, C.P.A. Members: AICPA Private Practice Companies Section MACPA 225 E. Grand River - Suite 104 Brighton, Michigan 48116-1575 (810) 229-5550 FAX (810) 229-5578

November 28, 2017

To the Board of Trustees Northfield Township 8350 Main Street Whitmore Lake, Michigan 48189

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Northfield Township as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered Northfield Township's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses and therefore material weakness or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as discussed below, we identified deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses:

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency or combination of deficiencies in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. We consider the following deficiencies in Northfield Township's internal control to be material weaknesses.

1. Establish Control over the Financial Reporting Process

Management is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal controls, including monitoring, and for the fair presentation in the financial statements of financial position, results of operations, and cash flows, including the notes to financial statements, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

At times, management may choose to outsource certain accounting functions due to cost or training considerations. Such accounting functions and service providers must be governed by the control policies and procedures of the Township. Management is as responsible for outsourced functions performed by a service provider as it would be if your personnel performed such functions. Specifically, management is responsible for management decisions and functions: for designating an individual with suitable skill, knowledge, or experience to oversee any outsourced services; and for evaluating the adequacy and results of those services and accepting responsibility for them.

As part of the audit, management requested us to prepare a draft of your financial statements, including the related notes to financial statements. Management reviewed, approved, and accepted responsibility for those financial statements prior to their issuance; however, management did not perform a detailed review of the financial statements. The absence of this control procedure is considered a material weakness because the potential exists that a material misstatement of the financial statements could occur and not be prevented or detected by the Township's internal control.

The existence of significant deficiencies or material weaknesses may already be known to management and may represent a conscious decision by management or those charged with governance to accept that degree of risk because of cost or other considerations. Management is responsible for making decisions concerning costs and the related benefits. We are responsible to communicate significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in accordance with professional standards regardless of management's decisions.

Response by Management

Management believes the perceived benefit of more control over the financial reporting process does not exceed the related cost. Therefore, management has chosen to continue to request the auditors to prepare the financial statements. Management has read, reviewed, understands and takes responsibility of the financial statements.

2. Segregate Accounting Duties

A good system of internal control provides for a proper segregation of the accounting functions. The Township does not have the proper segregation of duties over cash receipts and disbursements, accounts receivable, and accounts payable. Proper segregation is not always possible in a small organization, but limited segregation to the extent possible can and should be implemented to reduce the risk of errors or fraud. We recommend that management review the current assignment of accounting functions. Where possible, duties should be segregated to reduce the risk or errors or fraud.

Response by Management

Management has reviewed and continues to review the current assignment of accounting functions. Management believes that the cost of hiring of additional personnel will not substantiate the conceived benefits. However, management will continue to review methods of segregating duties without hiring additional personnel with the current staff.

Other Matters

- In June of 2014, the Township approved a Fund Balance Policy. The policy states that the "Goal of the Township Board was to maintain a minimum unassigned fund balance of no less than 85% of General Fund expenditures." Currently the fund balance is below the proposed goal. We recommend coming up with a plan to meet this goal or consider if the current fund balance policy needs to be changed.
- The Township should update its fixed asset schedules and take a physical inventory of all assets including properties currently owned and recently purchased.
- In the current Tax Fund there are checks that have been outstanding for several years. These should be reissued or escheated to the State of Michigan.
- A Police Officer's account is used to collect funds for flowers in case an incident occurs to an officer. The account is using the Township Federal Identification number and should be included as part of the Township's funds and included in the general ledger. If it is not a Township account it should not use the Township Federal Identification number.
- We found instances where timesheets did not have adequate approval. We recommend that all employees paid hourly are reviewed and signed off.

- The Township has begun the process of implementing the State of Michigan's new uniform chart of accounts.
- The Township has a receivable in various funds for delinquent personal property taxes. The Township should evaluate whether these are deemed to be still collectable. Any delinquent personal property taxes over five years old should be expunged.
- There were some escrow balances in the Trust and Agency Fund that were overdrawn. Effort should be made to collect on those balances or write them off.
- There were instances where expenditures exceeded the budget. The Township should amend the budget prior to making expenditures in excess of the budget.

Conclusion

Thank you for your assistance and hospitality toward our firm while conducting the audit of Northfield Township.

If you should have any questions, comments or concerns please do not hesitate to call us.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management, Township Board of Trustees, and others with the organization, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than the specified parties.

Pfeffer, Hanniford & Palka, P.C.

PFEFFER, HANNIFORD & PALKA Certified Public Accountants

Northfield Township

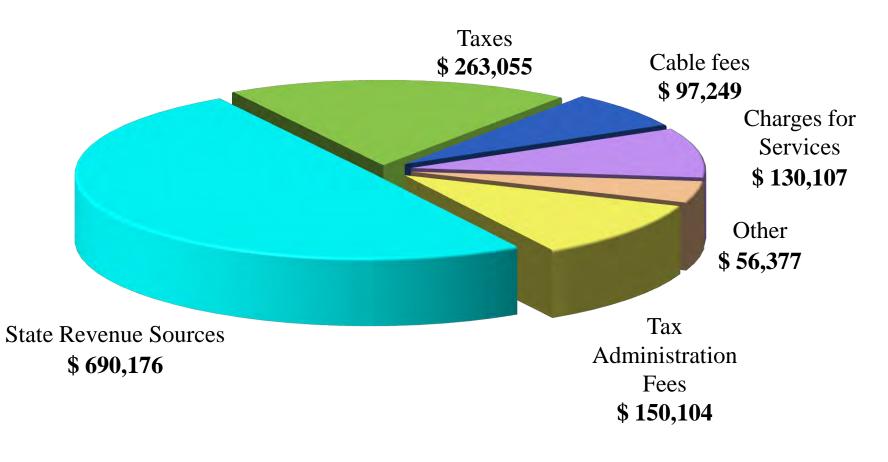
Audit Presentation June 30, 2017



PFEFFER, HANNIFORD & PALKA Certified Public Accountants

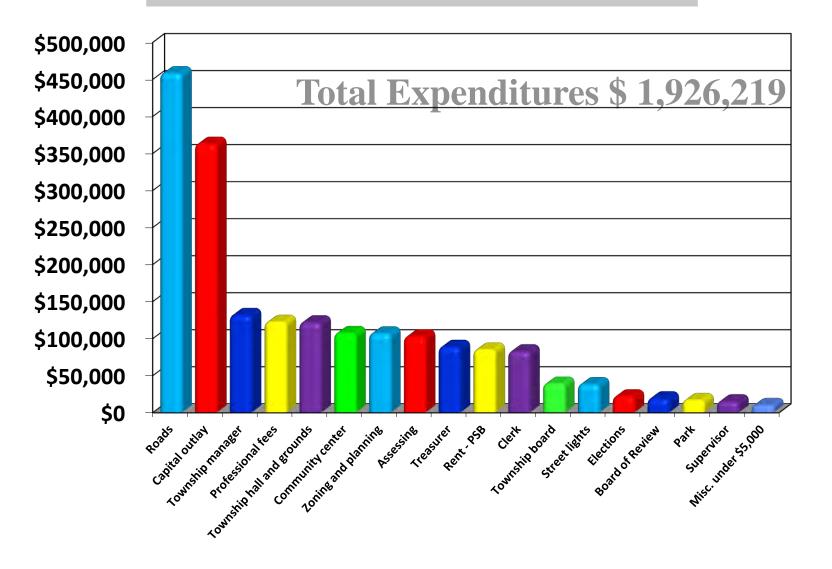
BRIGHTON, MICHIGAN



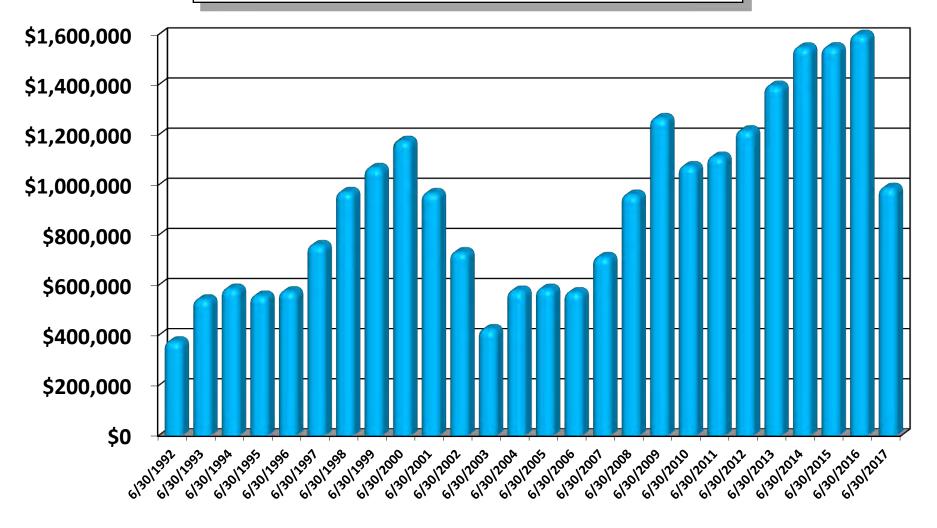


Total Revenues = \$ 1,387,068

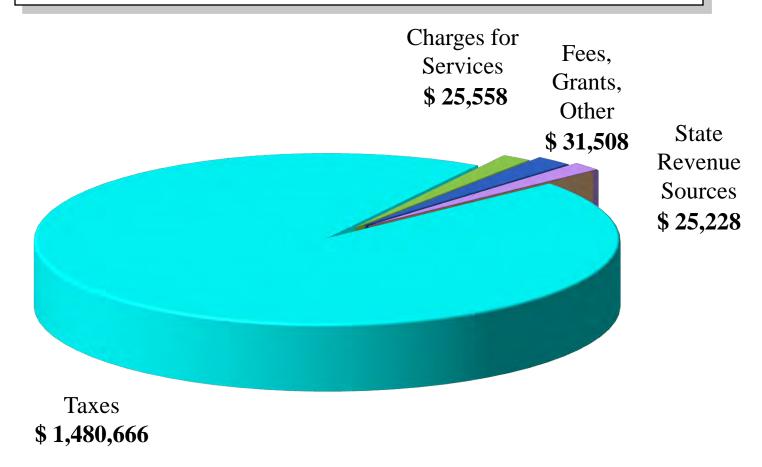
Northfield Township General Fund Expenditures For The Year Ended June 30, 2017



Northfield Township General Fund Fund Balance Comparison June 30, 1992 - June 30, 2017

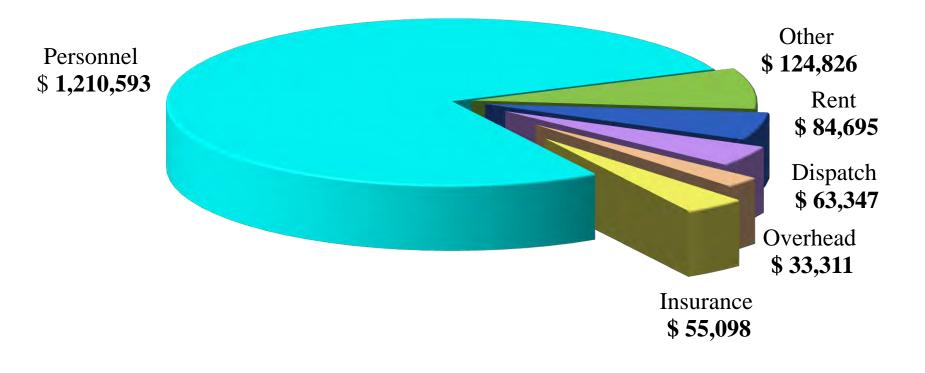


Northfield Township Law Enforcement Fund Revenues For The Year Ended June 30, 2017



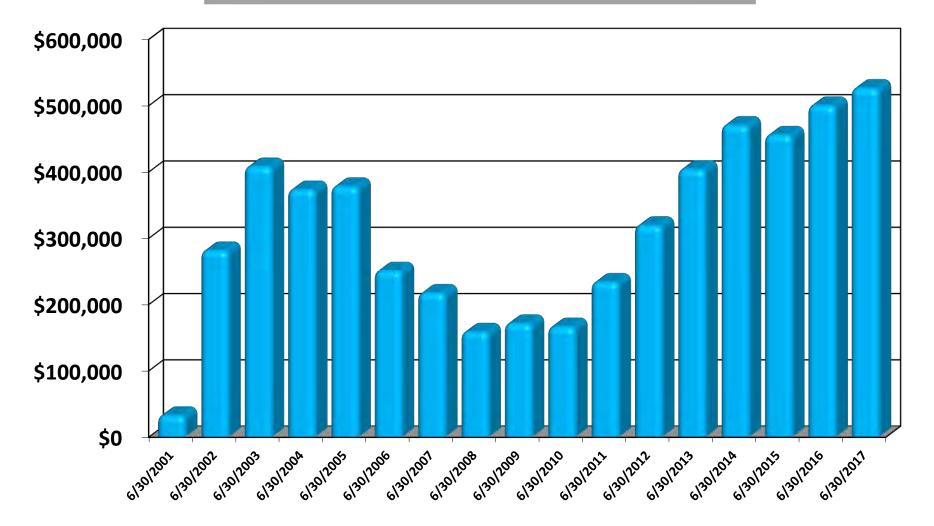
Total Revenues = \$ 1,562,960

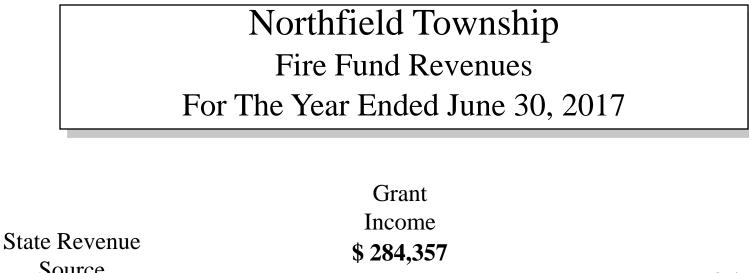
Northfield Township Law Enforcement Fund Expenditures For The Year Ended June 30, 2017

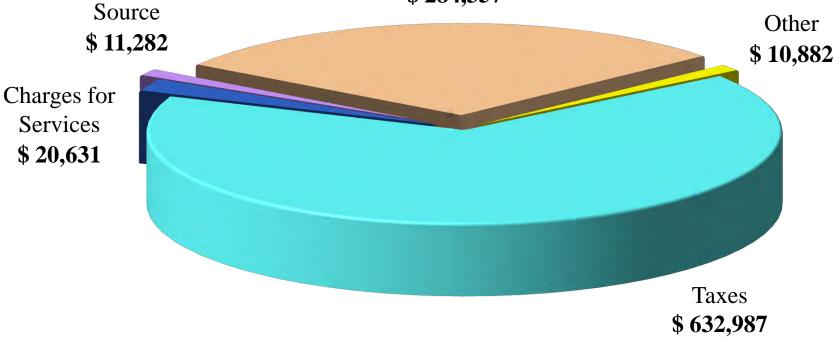


Total Expenditures = \$ 1,571,870

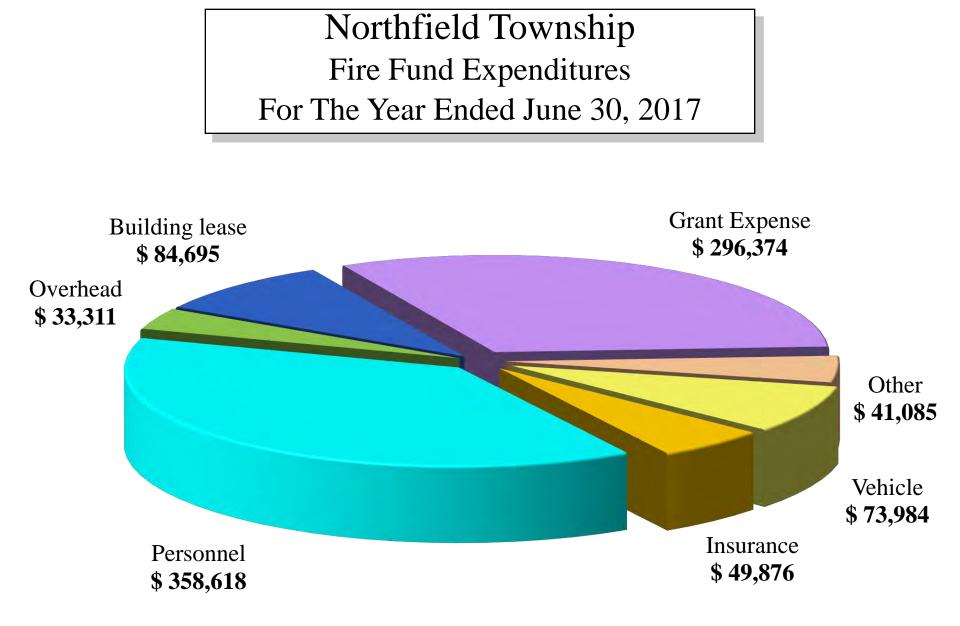
Northfield Township Law Enforcement Fund Fund Balance Comparison June 30, 2001 - June 30, 2017



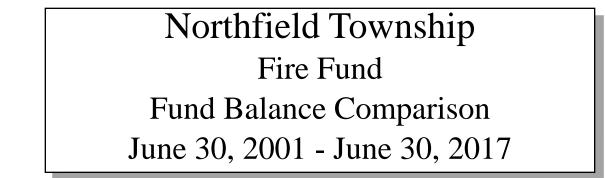


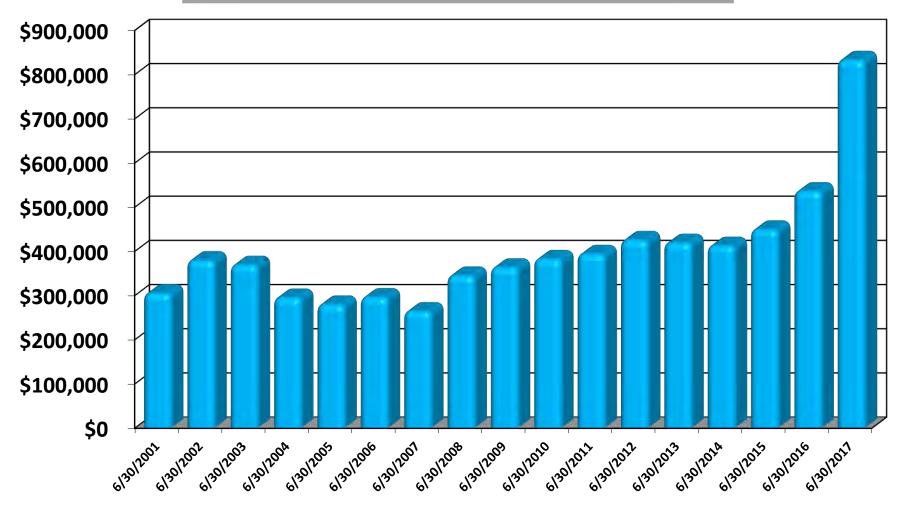


Total Revenues = \$ 960,139



Total Expenditures = \$ 937,943





Note : The fiscal year ending June 30, 2009 the Fire Protection and Medical Rescue funds were consolidated into one fund.

Report on Audit of Financial Statements

For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

TOWNSHIP OFFICIALS

Supervisor - Marlene Chockley Clerk - Kathy Manley Treasurer - Lenore Zelenock

TOWNSHIP BOARD

Tawn Beliger Janet Chick Marlene Chockley Wayne Dockett Kathy Manley Jacquelyn Otto Lenore Zelenock

TOWNSHIP ATTORNEYS

Paul E. Burns

TOWNSHIP AUDITORS

Pfeffer, Hanniford & Palka Certified Public Accountants

PAGE NUMBER

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT	
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS	9
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
GOVERNMENTAL-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Statement of Net Position Statement of Activities	16 17
Statement of Activities	17
FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds	19
Reconciliation of Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities	20
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	21
Reconciliation of Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	23
Statement of Net Position - Proprietary Fund	23
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position - Proprietary Fund	25
Statement of Cash Flows - Sewer Disposal System Fund	26
Statement of Assets and Liabilities - All Agency Funds	27
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	29
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
GENERAL FUND	
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual LAW ENFORCEMENT FUND	54
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual FIRE FUND	55
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual	56
SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS	57
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS	58
NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	60
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
COMBINING FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Combining Balance Sheet - Nonmajor Governmental Funds	63
Combining Balance Sheet - All Agency Funds	64
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances -	_
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	65

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE NUMBER

INDIVIDUAL FUNDS

GENERAL FUND	
Balance Sheet	68
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual	69
Statement of Revenues - Budget and Actual	70
Statement of Expenditures - Budget and Actual	71
BUILDING DEPARTMENT FUND	
Balance Sheet	77
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual	78
FIRE FUND	
Balance Sheet	80
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual	81
FIRE TRUCK FUND	
Balance Sheet	83
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance	84
LAW ENFORCEMENT FUND	
Balance Sheet	86
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual	87
Statement of Expenditures - Budget and Actual	88
NARCOTICS FUND	
Balance Sheet	90
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual	91
FEDERAL NARCOTICS FUND	
Balance Sheet	93
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual	94
PUBLIC CONTRIBUTIONS FUND	
Balance Sheet	96
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual	97
DOWNTOWN DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY FUND	
Balance Sheet	99
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual	100
BUILDING AUTHORITY DEBT SERVICE FUND	
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance	102
PUBLIC SAFETY BUILDING DEBT SERVICE FUND	
Balance Sheet	104
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance	105

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE NUMBER

SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEM FUND Statement of Net Position Statement of Revenues and Expenses Statement of Cash Flows	107 108 109
CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND Balance Sheet	111
TRUST AND AGENCY FUND Balance Sheet	113
PAYROLL FUND Balance Sheet	115



PFEFFER • HANNIFORD • PALKA

Certified Public Accountants

John M. Pfeffer, C.P.A. Patrick M. Hanniford, C.P.A. Kenneth J. Palka, C.P.A. Members: AICPA Private Practice Companies Section MACPA 225 E. Grand River - Suite 104 Brighton, Michigan 48116-1575 (810) 229-5550 FAX (810) 229-5578

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

November 28, 2017

To the Board of Trustees Northfield Township 8350 Main Street Whitmore Lake, Michigan 48189

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Northfield Township, Michigan, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Northfield Township, Michigan, as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 9 -13 and 54 - 58 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Northfield Township, Michigan's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Pfeffer, Hanniford & Palka, P.C.

PFEFFER, HANNIFORD & PALKA Certified Public Accountants

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Within this section of Northfield Township's annual financial report, the Township's management is providing a narrative discussion and analysis of the financial activities of the Township for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. This narrative discusses and analyzes the activity within the context of the accompanying financial statements and disclosures following this section. The discussion focuses on the Township's primary government and, unless otherwise noted, component units reported separately from the primary government are not included.

Overview of the Financial Statements

Management's Discussion and Analysis introduces the Township's basic financial statements. The basic financial statements include government-wide financial statements, fund financial statements, and notes to the financial statements. The Township also includes in this report additional information to supplement the basic financial statements.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The Township's annual reports include two government-wide financial statements. These statements provide both long-term and short-term information about the Township's overall status. Financial reporting at this level uses a perspective similar to that found in the private sector with its basis in full accrual accounting and elimination or reclassification of internal activities.

The first of these government-wide statements is the Statement of Net Position. This is the Township-wide statement of position presenting information that includes all the Township's assets and liabilities, with the difference reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Township as a whole is improving or deteriorating. Evaluation of the overall health of the Township may extend to various non-financial factors as well.

The second government-wide statement is the Statement of Activities which reports how the Township's net position changed during the current fiscal year. The design of this statement is to show the financial reliance of the Township's distinct activities or functions on the revenues generated by the Township.

Both government-wide financial statements distinguish governmental activities of the Township that are principally supported by taxes and revenue sharing from the business-type activities that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges. Governmental activities include such activities as general government, public safety, and planning and zoning departments. Business-type activities include sewer system operations. Fiduciary activities such as tax collection are not included in the government-wide statements since these assets are not available to fund Township programs.

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is an accountability unit used to maintain control over resources segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Township uses funds to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related laws and regulations. Within the basic financial statements, fund financial statements focus on the Township's most significant funds rather than the Township as a whole. Major funds are separately reported while all others are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for non-major funds is provided in the combining statements later in this report as other supplementary information.

The Township has three kinds of funds:

Governmental funds are reported in the financial statements and encompass essentially the same functions as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements except with a different focus on the financial activity. These statements report short-term fiscal accountability focusing on the use of spendable resources and balances of these resources available at the end of the year. They are useful in evaluating annual financing requirements of government-wide financial statements includes a long-term view, a reconciliation of these fund balances has been completed to detail its relation to net position.

Proprietary funds are reported in the fund financial statements and are used to account for operations (a) that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises - where the intent of the governing body is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or (b) where the governing body has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

Fiduciary funds are reported in the fiduciary fund financial statements, but are excluded from the governmentwide statements. Fiduciary fund financial statements report resources that are not available to fund Township activities.

Notes to the financial statements

The accompanying notes to the financial statements provide information essential to a full understanding of both the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Other information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information. Other supplementary information includes detail by fund for receivables, payables, transfers, and payments within the reporting entity.

Major funds are reported in the basic financial statements as discussed. Combining and individual statements and schedules for non-major funds are presented in a subsequent section of this report.

Financial Analysis of the Township as a Whole

The Township's net position at the end of the fiscal year was \$18,165,266. This is a \$531,084 increase over last year's net position of \$17,634,182. This increase is typical for the Township.

The following tables provide a summary of the Township's financial activities and changes in net position:

Summary of Net Position

		nmental vities		ss-type vities	Total			
	6/30/2017	6/30/2016	6/30/2017	6/30/2016	6/30/2017	6/30/2016		
Assets								
Current and other assets	\$ 3,016,158	\$ 3,288,876	\$ 3,390,071	\$ 3,534,045	\$ 6,406,229	\$ 6,822,921		
Capital assets	7,634,588	7,055,815	8,903,481	9,056,508	16,538,069	16,112,323		
Total assets	10,650,746	10,344,691	12,293,552	12,590,553	22,944,298	22,935,244		
Deferred outflows of resources								
Pension	134,285	269,017			134,285	269,017		
Liabilities								
Other liabilities	825,613	656,859	119,365	38,220	944,978	695,079		
Long-term liabilities	2,700,310	3,145,607	1,224,690	1,729,393	3,925,000	4,875,000		
Total liabilities	3,525,923	3,802,466	1,344,055	1,767,613	4,869,978	5,570,079		
Deferred inflows of resources								
Pension	43,339				43,339			
Net position:								
Invested in capital assets, net of debt	4,934,278	3,910,208	7,678,791	7,327,115	12,613,069	11,237,323		
Restricted	1,337,695	1,248,417	2,061,651	2,470,218	3,399,346	3,718,635		
Unrestricted	943,796	1,652,617	1,209,055	1,025,607	2,152,851	2,678,224		
Total net position	\$ 7,215,769	\$ 6,811,242	\$ 10,949,497	\$ 10,822,940	\$ 18,165,266	\$ 17,634,182		

Summary of Changes in Net Position

		Govern Activ	nmen [.] vities		Business-type Activities					Total			
	6	/30/2017	6	/30/2016	e	5/30/2017	6/30/2016		6/30/2017		6/30/2016		
Revenues:													
Program revenues:													
Charges for services	\$	505,407	\$	402,857	\$	1,356,181	\$	2,145,579	\$	1,861,588	\$	2,548,436	
Operating grants and contributions		287,057		1,500						287,057		1,500	
Capital grants and contributions						28,400		25,560		28,400		25,560	
General revenues:													
State shared revenues		731,574		649,431						731,574		649,431	
Property taxes		2,641,385		2,586,008						2,641,385		2,586,008	
Interest		2,377		1,007		75,200		55,314		77,577		56,321	
Other		369,173		502,300		5,589		9,387		374,762		511,687	
Gain on sale of assets				11,740								11,740	
Total revenues		4,536,973		4,154,843		1,465,370		2,235,840		6,002,343		6,390,683	
Expenses													
General government		993,629		967,539						993,629		967,539	
Fire protection		949,852		675,496						949,852		675,496	
Police protection		1,790,994		1,776,194						1,790,994		1,776,194	
Community center/community development		147,549		140,639						147,549		140,639	
Public works/roads		176,469		167,815						176,469		167,815	
Interest on long-term debt		73,953		86,843						73,953		86,843	
Sewer system						1,338,813		1,240,403		1,338,813		1,240,403	
Total expenses		4,132,446		3,814,526		1,338,813		1,240,403		5,471,259		5,054,929	
Changes in net position		404,527		340,317		126,557		995,437		531,084		1,335,754	
Beginning net position		6,811,242		6,470,925		10,822,940		9,827,503	17,634,182		16,298,428		
Ending net position	\$	7,215,769	\$	6,811,242	\$	10,949,497	\$	10,822,940	\$	18,165,266	\$	17,634,182	

Financial Analysis of the Township's Funds

The Township's General Fund had expenditures over revenues totaling \$814,151. This is due to large expenses for roads and pathways. The General Fund also made a large transfer to the Fire Fund.

The other major governmental funds of the Township are the Law Enforcement and Fire Fund.

The revenues exceeded expenditures for the Fire Fund in the amount of \$297,196 which is a large increase compared to the prior year. This is due to a large grant and a large transfer in.

The Law Enforcement Fund had revenues over expenditures of \$26,090 which is a smaller increase compared to last year. This is due to an increase in tax revenue and a reimbursement from the State for personal property taxes.

The Township's sole proprietary fund, the Sewage Disposal System Fund, reported net gain of \$126,557. The slight increase is due to a slight increase in billings and SAD interest.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The General Fund adopted its budget prior to the fiscal year in accordance with Public Act 493 of 2000. Total actual expenditures were less than budgeted appropriations by \$174,663. The budget was amended during the year to account for immaterial amounts in order to bring it closer to economic reality.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

\$

The governmental funds purchased \$881,854 of capital assets. Acquisitions included:

360,728	Land purchase
336,436	Non-motorized trail (construction in progress)
184,690	Equipment

Additionally, the Township acquired land worth \$72,235 at no cost to the Township.

The business-type funds spent \$196,711 to complete a sewer expansion project that was classified as construction in progress in the prior year. The sewer expansion project was completed during the year and capitalized at a total cost of \$637,331. This expansion relates to the Whitmore Lake SAD charges.

The governmental funds made debt payments of \$445,297 during the year making the total outstanding of \$2,700,310.

The business-type funds made debt payments of \$504,703 during the year making the total outstanding of \$1,224,690.

Economic Conditions and Future Activities

After several years of fluctuations in State Shared Revenues, the Township saw an increase of 6% this year. The Township also saw a new source of State revenue for delinquent tax reimbursement of \$45,972.

Management is hopeful taxable values continue to increase as they have this year.

Contacting the Township's Financial Management

This report is designed to provide a general overview of the Township's financial position and comply with finance-related regulations. If you have any further questions about this report or request additional information please contact Northfield Township at 8350 Main Street, Whitmore Lake, MI 48189.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

GOVERNMENTAL-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2017

	Primary Government									
	Governmental	Business-type								
	Activities	Activities	Total							
ASSETS										
Cash and investments	\$ 2,710,874	\$ 912,902	\$ 3,623,776							
Cash and investments - restricted		917,250	917,250							
Receivables										
Taxes	10,569		10,569							
State shared revenues	118,063		118,063							
Accounts	24,396	411,887	436,283							
Interest	396		396							
Special assessments - restricted		1,144,401	1,144,401							
Prepaid expenses	123,348		123,348							
Intergovernmental	(3,631)	3,631								
Land contract receivable										
Current	3,214		3,214							
Non-current	28,929		28,929							
Capital assets, not being depreciated										
Non-depreciated	1,189,667	226,918	1,416,585							
Depreciated, net	6,444,921	8,676,563	15,121,484							
Total assets	10,650,746	12,293,552	22,944,298							
DEFERRED OUTLFOW OF RESOURCES										
Pension investment activities	52,575		52,575							
Pension change in actuarial assumptions	50,444		50,444							
Pension contributions	31,266		31,266							
Total deferred outflow of resources	134,285		134,285							
DEFERRED INLFOW OF RESOURCES										
Pension expense	43,339		43,339							
LIABILITIES										
Accounts payable	386,620	83,248	469,868							
Accrued compensated absences	226,267	36,117	262,384							
Net pension liability	212,726	50,117	202,384 212,726							
Long term obligations	212,720		212,720							
Due within one year	486,404	113,596	600,000							
Due beyond one year		-								
Due beyond one year	2,213,906	1,111,094	3,325,000							
Total liabilities	3,525,923	1,344,055	4,869,978							
NET POSITION										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	4,934,278	7,678,791	12,613,069							
Restricted	1,337,695	2,061,651	3,399,346							
Unrestricted	943,796	1,209,055	2,152,851							
Total net position	\$ 7,215,769	\$ 10,949,497	\$ 18,165,266							

The notes of the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

			Program Revenues						Net (Expenses) Revenue and Changes in Net Positon					
					perating									
From the set of the second second			Charges for	-		Capital			vernmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total			
Functions/Programs	-	Expenses	Services		irributions	Con	Contributions		Activities	Activities	TOLAI			
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	Å	(000, 600)	÷ 454 500	~		~		~	(542.027)	<u>~</u>	¢ (542.027)			
General government	\$	(993,629)	\$ 451,592	\$	205 557	\$		\$	(542,037)	\$	\$ (542,037)			
Fire protection		(949,852)	20,631		285,557				(643,664)		(643,664)			
Police protection		(1,790,994)	33,184		1,500				(1,756,310)		(1,756,310)			
Community development		(2,500)							(2,500)		(2,500)			
Community center/recreation		(145,049)							(145,049)		(145,049)			
Public works/roads		(176,469)							(176,469)		(176,469)			
Interest on long-term debt		(73,953)							(73,953)		(73,953)			
Total governmental		(4,132,446)	505,407		287,057				(3,339,982)		(3,339,982)			
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES														
Sewer system		(1,338,813)	1,356,181				28,400			45,768	45,768			
Total	\$	(5,471,259)	\$ 1,861,588	\$	287,057	\$	28,400		(3,339,982)	45,768	(3,294,214)			
	Gene	eral revenues												
	Pro	operty taxes							2,641,385		2,641,385			
		ite revenue sou	rces						731,574		731,574			
	Int	erest income - o	ash and equival	ents					2,377	2,631	5,008			
	Int	erest income - s	pecial assessme	ents						72,569	72,569			
	Fra	anchise fees							97,249		97,249			
	Re	ntal income							21,160		21,160			
	Fin	es and forfeitur	es						130,081		130,081			
	Otl	her income							48,448	5 <i>,</i> 589	54,037			
	Do	nated assets							72,235		72,235			
		Total general ı	evenues					-	3,744,509	80,789	3,825,298			
		Changes in net	position						404,527	126,557	531,084			
	Net	position, July 1,	2016						6,811,242	10,822,940	17,634,182			
	Net	position, June 3	0, 2017					\$	7,215,769	\$ 10,949,497	\$ 18,165,266			

The notes of the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2017

	General Fund			Enf	Law orcement Fund	Nonmajor Funds		Totals
ASSETS								
Cash and investments	\$ 858,482	\$	828,728	\$	521,821	\$	501,843	\$ 2,710,874
Receivables								
Taxes receivable	1,641		2,412		5,423		1,093	10,569
State shared revenues	118,063							118,063
Accounts	23,816						580	24,396
Interest	396							396
Library	32,143							32,143
Due from other funds	1,494		11,282		25,228		4,963	42,967
Prepaid expenditures	 122,551		319				478	 123,348
Total assets	\$ 1,158,586	\$	842,741	\$	552,472	\$	508,957	\$ 3,062,756
LIABILITIES								
Accounts payable	\$ 322,920	\$	9,783	\$	24,525	\$	26,447	\$ 383,675
Due to other funds	45,130						1,494	46,624
Due to others	 1,188				1,731			 2,919
Total liabilities	 369,238		9,783		26,256		27,941	 433,218
FUND BALANCE								
Nonspendable - prepaid items	122,551		319				478	123,348
Nonspendable - library receivable	32,143							32,143
Restricted - fire			530,768					530,768
Restricted - law enforcement					526,216		251,198	777,414
Restricted - community development							27,932	27,932
Restricted - debt service							1,581	1,581
Committed - building department							167,560	167,560
Assigned for future budget deficit			301,871				32,267	334,138
Unassigned	 634,654							 634,654
Total fund balances	 789,348		832,958		526,216		481,016	 2,629,538
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 1,158,586	\$	842,741	\$	552,472	\$	508,957	\$ 3,062,756

The notes of the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES TO NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES JUNE 30, 2017

Total fund balance per balance sheet		\$ 2,629,538
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore, are not reported in the funds. Historical cost Accumulated depreciation	\$ 12,261,707 (4,627,119)	
Capital assets net of accumulated depreciation		7,634,588
Pension related activities are not a consumption of current resources and therefore are reported as deferred outflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position.		
Investments deficient (in excess) of projections	52,575	
Differences in actuarial assumptions	50,444	
Differences in actuarial experience to actual	(43,339)	
Contributions subsequent to measurement date	31,266	
Deferred outflows of resources related to pension activities		90,946
Pension liabilities, net of pension plan fiduciary net position,		
are not due and payable in the current period and are not		
reported in the fund financial statements.		
Net pension liability		(212,726)
Some liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds. These include:		
Long-term debt	(2,700,310)	
Compensated absenses	(226,267)	
Total		 (2,926,577)
Net position of governmental activities		\$ 7,215,769

The notes of the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	General Fund	Fire Fund	Ei	Law nforcement Fund	N	lonmajor Funds	Total
REVENUES							
Taxes	\$ 263,055	\$ 632,987	\$	1,480,666	\$	264,677	\$ 2,641,385
Grant		284,357					284,357
State shared revenues and tax reimbursement	690,176	11,282		25,228		4,888	731,574
Licenses and permits				3,386		168,681	172,067
Contributions		1,200		1,500			2,700
Rental income	12,760	8,400				254,086	275,246
Franchise fees	97,249						97,249
Charges for services	280,211	20,631		29,798		2,700	333,340
Fines and forfeitures				17,730		112,351	130,081
Interest	2,377						2,377
Other income	 41,240	 1,282		4,652		1,274	48,448
Total revenues	1,387,068	 960,139		1,562,960		808,657	4,718,824
EXPENDITURES							
Current:							
General government	959,757					109,527	1,069,284
Fire rescue		865,206					865,206
Police protection				1,459,917		160,732	1,620,649
Community center	107,120						107,120
Roads	121,606						121,606
Community development	2,500						2,500
Public works	38,072					16,791	54,863
Capital outlay:							
General government	360,728						360,728
Recreation	336,436						336,436
Police protection				111,953			111,953
Fire protection		72,737					72,737
Debt service:							
Principal						445,297	445,297
Interest/fees	 	 				73,953	 73,953
Total expenditures	 1,926,219	 937,943		1,571,870		806,300	5,242,332
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	 (539,151)	 22,196		(8,910)		2,357	 (523,508)

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Law											
	General		Fire	Enf	forcement	N	lonmajor					
	 Fund		Fund		Fund		Funds		Total			
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)												
Transfers in			275,000		35,000				310,000			
Transfers (out)	 (275,000)						(35,000)		(310,000)			
Total other financing sources (uses)	 (275,000)		275,000		35,000		(35,000)					
Net changes in fund balances	(814,151)		297,196		26,090		(32,643)		(523,508)			
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016	 1,603,499		535,762		500,126		513,659		3,153,046			
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2017	\$ 789,348	\$	832,958	\$	526,216	\$	481,016	\$	2,629,538			

The notes of the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

RECONCILIATION OF STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Net change in fund balances - governmental funds		\$ (523,508)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:		
Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities the cost of those assets are allocated over their useful lives as depreciation expense. The amount by which capital outlay exceeded depreciation and losses on disposal is as follows: Capital outlay Depreciation expense Donated assets	\$ 881,854 (375,316) 72,235	
Total		578,773
Some pension contributions in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources, and therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the Governmental Funds. Pension expense		(47,668)
Repayment of bond and contracts payable is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. Repayment of:		
Bonds/contracts payable		445,297
Accrued absenses for vacation for the employees is recorded on the Statement of Net Assets		 (48,367)
Change in net position of governmental activities		\$ 404,527

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUND JUNE 30, 2017

	Sewage Disposal System Fund				
CURRENT ASSETS					
Cash	\$ 890,657				
Investments	22,245				
Sewer billings receivable	389,017				
Due from other funds	3,631				
Other receivables	22,870				
Total current assets		\$ 1,328,420			
RESTRICTED ASSETS					
Cash	900,670				
Investments	16,580				
Special assessments receivable - capital and debt	1,144,401				
Total restricted assets		2,061,651			
PLANT, PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT					
Non-depreciated	226,918				
Depreciated, net	8,676,563				
Net plant, property, and equipment		8,903,481			
Total assets		12,293,552			
CURRENT LIABILITIES					
Accounts payable	83,248				
Accrued compensated absences	36,117				
Contracts payable - current portion	113,596				
Total current liabilities		232,961			
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES					
Contracts payable - less current portion		1,111,094			
Total liabilities		1,344,055			
NET POSITION					
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	7,678,791				
Restricted for capital and debt	2,061,651				
Unrestricted	1,209,055				
Total net position		\$ 10,949,497			

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Sewage Disposal System Fund			
OPERATING REVENUES				
User charges			\$	1,356,181
OPERATING EXPENSES				
Salaries and wages	\$	296,625		
Employee benefits/payroll taxes		146,860		
Depreciation		349,738		
Other operating expenses		481,499		
Total operating expenses				1,274,722
Operating income				81,459
NON-OPERATING REVENUES AND (EXPENSES)				
Interest income - cash and cash equivalents		2,631		
Interest income - special assessments		72,569		
Other revenues		5,589		
Interest expense		(62,529)		
Bond fees		(1,562)		
Total non-operating revenues and (expenses)				16,698
Net income before capital contributions				98,157
CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS				
Connection fees				28,400
Change in net position				126,557
NET POSITION, JULY 1, 2016				10,822,940
NET POSITION, JUNE 30, 2017			\$	10,949,497

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEM FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Cash receipts from customers Cash payments to employees Cash payments to suppliers of goods and services		\$	1,313,104 (282,184) (564,347)
Net cash provided by operating activities			466,573
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Connection fees received Special assessments and interest received Other revenue (expense) Acquisition of capital assets Repayment of principal on bonds/contracts Investment activity	\$ 28,400 280,890 5,589 (196,711) (568,794) 1,174,534		
Net cash (used in) capital and related financing activities	 1,174,334		723,908
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest on cash and cash equivalents			2,631
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents			1,193,112
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT, JULY 1, 2016			598,215
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT, JUNE 30, 2017		\$	1,791,327
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES Operating income Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash (used in) operating activities:		\$	81,459
Depreciation Change in assets and liabilities:	\$ 349,738		
(Increase) decrease in receivables	(22,731)		
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses	252		
(Increase) decrease in other receivables Increase (decrease) in accounts payable/accrued compensated absences	(23,290) 81,145		
	 01,145		
Total adjustments		<u> </u>	385,114
Net cash provided by operating activities		\$	466,573

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES ALL AGENCY FUNDS JUNE 30, 2017

	Colle	ent Tax ection und	Trust and Agency Fund		Payroll Fund		Agency Payroll			Totals	
ASSETS											
Cash	\$		\$	60,984	\$	7,143	\$	68,127			
Due from other funds		26						26			
Due from others				7,944		857		8,801			
Total assets	\$	26	\$	68,928	\$	8,000	\$	76,954			
LIABILITIES Bank overdraft	\$	26	\$		\$		\$	26			
Due to others				68,928		8,000	1	76,928			
Total liabilities	\$	26	\$	68,928	\$	8,000	\$	76,954			

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting and reporting policies of the Township relating to the funds and account groups included in the accompanying combined financial statements conform to generally accepted accounting principles applicable to state and local governments. The more significant accounting policies of the Township are described below.

A. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

In accordance with GASB standards, the basic financial statements include both government-wide and fund financial statements.

The government-wide financial statements (Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities) report on the Township as a whole, excluding fiduciary activities. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All activities, both governmental and business-type, are reported in the government-wide financial statements using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, which includes long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The government-wide financial statements focus more on the sustainability of the Township as an entity and the change in aggregate financial position resulting from the activities of the fiscal period.

Generally, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from the government-wide financial statements. Net interfund activity and balances between governmental activities and business-type activities are shown in the government-wide financial statements.

The government-wide Statement of Net Position reports all financial and capital resources of the Township (excluding fiduciary funds). It is displayed in a format of assets less liabilities equals net position, with the assets and liabilities shown in order of their relative liquidity. Net position is required to be displayed in three components: 1) invested in capital assets, net of related debt, 2) restricted, and 3) unrestricted. Invested in capital assets, net of related debt depreciation and reduced by outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Restricted net positions are those with constraints placed on their use by either: 1) externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations or other governments, or 2) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. All net positions not otherwise classified as restricted, are shown as unrestricted. Generally the Township would first apply restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net positions are available.

The Government-Wide Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which both direct and indirect expenses of the various functions and programs of the Township are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or identifiable activity. Indirect expenses for administrative overhead are allocated among the functions and activities using a full cost allocation approach and are presented separately to enhance comparability of direct expenses between governments that allocate direct expenses and those that do not. Interest on general long-term debt is not allocated to the various functions. Program revenues include: 1) charges to customers or users who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a particular function or program and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or programs are included as general revenues. The general revenues support the net costs of the functions and programs not covered by program revenues.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

Also, part of the basic financial statements are fund financial statements for governmental funds and proprietary funds. The focus of the fund financial statements is on major funds, as defined by GASB Statement No. 34. Although this reporting model sets forth minimum criteria for determination of major funds (a percentage of assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of fund category and of the governmental and enterprise funds combined), it also gives governments the option of displaying other funds as major funds. Other non-major funds are combined in a single column on the fund financial statements.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Law Enforcement Fund accounts for all the activity associated with providing police protection services. This fund is primarily supported through the collection of property taxes.

The Fire Fund accounts for all the activity associated with providing fire and medical rescue services. This fund is primarily supported through the collection of property taxes.

The Township reports the following major enterprise fund:

The Sewage Disposal System Fund accounts for all the activity associated with the operations and maintenance of a sewage treatment system.

B. MEASUREMENT FOCUS AND BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The governmental fund financial statements are prepared on a current financial resources measurement focus and modified accrual basis of accounting. To conform to the modified accrual basis of accounting, certain modifications must be made to the accrual method. These modifications are outlined below:

- A. Revenue is recorded when it becomes both measurable and available (received within 60 days after year-end). Revenue considered susceptible to accrual includes: property taxes, sales and use taxes, transient occupancy taxes, licenses, fees and permits, intergovernmental revenues, charges for services, fines, forfeits and penalties, and interest.
- B. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred. Principal and interest on general longterm debt are recorded as fund liabilities when due or when amounts have been accumulated in the debt service fund for payments to be made early in the following year.
- C. Disbursements for the purchase of capital assets providing future benefits are considered expenditures. Bond proceeds are reported as another financing source. The former being a decrease in fund balances and the later being an increase in fund balances.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

With this measurement focus, operating statements present increases and decreases in net current assets and unreserved fund balance as a measure of available resources.

This is the traditional basis of accounting for governmental funds and also is the manner in which these funds are normally budgeted. This presentation is deemed most appropriate to: 1) demonstrate legal and covenant compliance, 2) demonstrate the sources and uses of liquid resources, and 3) demonstrate how the Township's actual revenues and expenditures conform to the annual budget. Since the governmental funds financial statements are presented on a different basis than the governmental activities column of the government-wide financial statements, reconciliation is provided immediately following each fund statement. These reconciliations briefly explain the adjustments necessary to transform the fund financial statements into the governmental activities column of the government-wide financial statement-wide financial statements.

The proprietary funds financial statements are prepared on the same basis (economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting) as the government-wide financial statements. Therefore, most lines for the total proprietary funds on the proprietary funds financial statements will directly reconcile to the business-type activities column on the government-wide financial statements. Because the proprietary funds are combined into a single business-type activities column on the government-wide financial statement-wide financial statements, certain interfund activities between these funds are eliminated in the consolidation for the government-wide financial statements, but are included in the fund columns in the proprietary funds financial statements.

Proprietary funds account for operations where the intent of the Township is that the costs of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges. Under GASB Statement No. 34, proprietary funds are also required for any activity whose principal revenue sources meet any of the following criteria: 1) any activity that has issued debt backed solely by the fees and charges of the activity, 2) if the cost of providing services for any activity, including capital costs such as depreciation or debt service, must legally be recovered through fees and charges of the activity, or 3) it is the policy of the Township to establish activity fees or charges to recover the cost of providing services, including capital costs.

On the proprietary funds financial statements, operating revenues are those that flow directly from the operations of the activity, i.e. charges to customers or users who purchase or use the goods or services of that activity. Operating expenses are those that are incurred to provide those goods or services. Non-operating revenues and expenses are items such as investment income and interest expense that are not a result of the direct operations of the activity.

Fiduciary funds account for assets held by the Township in a trustee or agency capacity on behalf of others and, therefore, are not available to support Township programs. Fiduciary funds are not included in the government-wide financial statements as they are not an asset of the Township available to support Township programs. The Township currently maintains three agency funds. One accounts for the collection and disbursement of property taxes, another is a clearing account for payroll transactions and the final one accounts for monies held in escrow for certain development projects.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

C. CAPITAL ASSETS

Under GASB Statement No. 34, all capital assets, whether owned by governmental activities or business-type activities are recorded and depreciated in the government-wide financial statements. No long-term capital assets or depreciation are shown in the governmental fund financial statements.

Capital assets, including public domain infrastructure (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks and other assets that are immovable and of value only to the Township) are defined as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life greater than one year. Capital assets are recorded at cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at the estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Real property is considered a capital asset regardless of initial cost.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Major improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings, structures and improvements	5 to 50 years
Utility plant	5 to 50 years
Machinery and equipment	2 to 40 years
Infrastructure	25 to 75 years

Capital assets transferred between funds are transferred at their net book value (cost less accumulated depreciation), as of the date of the transfer.

D. ACCRUED COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The Township has recorded a liability for compensated absences. The policies regarding compensated absences are outlined in the Township's "Rules of Employment".

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

E. BUDGETARY DATA

The Board of Trustees follows the procedures as outlined in the Uniform Budgeting Manual for Local Units of Government in Michigan in the establishment of the various annual budgets.

The supervisor prepares the annual budgets through information received by the clerk. The proposed budget is then submitted for discussion and approved by the entire Township Board. The budget is approved by activity rather than line item. If and when it becomes necessary to amend certain amounts in the budget, a proposal outlining the desired changes is made to and approved by the Township Board at any of their regular meetings. Budget appropriations made, but not expended by year end, will lapse with the fiscal year end.

For the year ended June 30, 2017, expenditures exceeded appropriations in several departments in the General Fund.

F. PROPERTY TAXES

Property tax revenues are recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Property taxes are levied on December 1 each year. These taxes become liens on the property at that date. These taxes are due on February 14, with the final collection date of February 28. The delinquent real property taxes of Northfield Township are purchased by Washtenaw County. The county sold tax notes, the proceeds of which will be used to pay the Township for these property taxes. The 2016 adjusted taxable value of the Township totaled \$330,827,368. The Township levied the following millages during the current fiscal year ended June 30, 2017:

General operating	0.7952
Fire	1.9134
Police	4.4757
Public safety building	0.8001
Total millage	7.9844

G. OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)

The transfers of cash between the various funds are budgeted but reported separate from revenues and expenditures as transfers in or (out) unless they represent temporary advances that are to be repaid, in which case they are carried as assets or liabilities of the advancing or borrowing fund.

H. INVESTMENTS

Investments are stated at market value.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

I. CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Cash and investments include amounts in demand deposits and time deposits, including both negotiable and non-negotiable certificates of deposit.

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, demand deposits and short-term investments with a maturity date of three months or less when acquired are considered to be cash equivalents.

J. USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

K. <u>RISK MANAGEMENT</u>

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disaster. The Township maintains commercial insurance coverage covering each of those risks of loss. Management believes such coverage is sufficient to preclude any significant uninsured losses to the Township. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

L. <u>RECEIVABLES</u>

When necessary the Township utilizes an allowance for uncollectable accounts to value its receivables. The Township considers all of its trade and special assessment receivables to be collectable.

M. <u>EQUITY</u>

Governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance. Fund balance is further classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned, or unassigned. Nonspendable fund balance cannot be spent because of its form. Restricted fund balance has limitations imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, by enabling legislation or constitutional provisions. Committed fund balance is a limitation imposed by the Township Board through approval of resolutions. Assigned fund balances is a limitation imposed by a designee of the Township Board. Unassigned fund balance in the General Fund is the net resources in excess of what can be properly classified in one of the above four categories. Negative unassigned fund balance in other governmental funds represents excess expenditures incurred over the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes. Proprietary fund equity is classified the same as in the government-wide statements.

When both restricted and unrestricted fund balances are available for use, it is the Township policy to use restricted fund balance first, then unrestricted fund balance. Furthermore, committed fund balances are reduced first, followed by assigned amounts, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of those unrestricted fund balance classifications can be used.

For the government-wide financial statements, net position is reported as restricted when constraints placed on net positions are either: (1) Externally imposed by creditors (such as debt covenants), grantors, contributors, laws or regulations of other governments or (2) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

N. DEFERRED OUTFLOWS AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Under GASB standards the Township will report two sections in the Statement of Net Position (Government Wide Statements) and in the Balance Sheet (Fund Statements) which are called Deferred Outflow (previously called assets).

These separate financial statement elements which meet the definition of deferred outflow are no longer considered assets.

Deferred outflow of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to a future period. The element will not be recognized as an expense and (or) expenditure until the time restriction is met.

For the year ended June 30, 2017 the Township records deferred outflow of resources relating to pension differences in expected investment returns compared to actual, changes in experience, and changes in actuarial assumptions. In addition, the Township records deferred outflow of resources for pension contributions made subsequent to Net Pension Liability measurement date of December 31, 2016.

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position and governmental fund balance sheet will report a separate section for deferred inflow of resources. Deferred inflow of resources represents an acquisition of net position or fund balance that applies to future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

Deferred outflow/(inflow) of resources related to pension activities as of June 30, 2017 are as follows:

	Deferred Outflows	_	eferred nflows
Differences in experience	\$	\$	(43,339)
Differences in actuarial assumptions	50,444		
Differences in investment expectations versus actual	52,575		
Contributions made subsequent to pension liability measurement date	31,266		
Totals	\$ 134,285	\$	(43,339)

O. DEFINED PENSION BENEFIT PLAN

For purposes of measuring the Net Pension Liability, deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Municipal Employees Retirement System (MERS) of Michigan and additions to/deductions from MERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 2 - DESCRIPTION OF REPORTING ENTITY

In accordance with the provisions of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 39, certain other governmental organizations are considered to be part of the reporting entity for financial statement purposes.

The criteria established by GASB Statement No. 39 for various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity's financial statements include accountability, control, and significant financial relationships.

The accompanying financial statements of Northfield Township as of June 30, 2017, include any and all boards, agencies, funds and account groups under the jurisdiction of the Northfield Township Board.

NOTE 3 - LAND CONTRACT RECEIVABLE - NORTHFIELD TOWNSHIP AREA LIBRARY

On May 15, 1989, the Township entered into a land contract with the Northfield Township Library Board for the purchase of property commonly known as the "Dodge House". This transaction, which represents monies expended from the Northfield Township general fund, was in the original amount of \$112,500, and is to be amortized over thirty-five (35) years, without interest. Annual installments of \$3,214 started on February 22, 1993. The total outstanding balance at June 30, 2017 was \$32,143.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the governmental and business-type activities for the year ended June 30, 2017 was as follows:

	Balance			Balance
	7/1/2016	Additions	Deletions	6/30/2017
Governmental activities:				
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 420,268	\$ 432,963	\$	\$ 853,231
Construction in progress		336,436		336,436
Total cost - assets not being depreciated	420,268	769,399		1,189,667
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings	8,659,747			8,659,747
Equipment	2,227,603	184,690		2,412,293
Total cost	10,887,350	184,690		11,072,040
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings	(2,440,496)	(194,488)		(2,634,984)
Equipment	(1,811,307)	(180,828)		(1,992,135)
Total accumulated depreciation	(4,251,803)	(375,316)		(4,627,119)
Capital assets being depreciated, net	6,635,547	(190,626)		6,444,921
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$7,055,815	\$ 578,773	\$	7,634,588
Related long-term debt outstanding at June 30, 2017				
Governmental activities capital assets, net of related	long-term debt			\$4,934,278

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS - continued

	Balance 7/1/2016		-		Deletions	Balance 6/30/2017	
Business-type activities:							
Capital assets not being depreciated:							
Land	\$	226,918	\$		\$	\$	226,918
Construction in progress		440,620		196,711			637,331
Total capital assets							
not being depreciated		667,538		196,711			864,249
Capital assets being depreciated:							
Plant and equipment		14,911,991				-	14,911,991
Less accumulated depreciation for:							
Plant and equipment		(6,523,021)		(349,738)			(6,872,759)
Capital assets being depreciated, net		8,388,970		(349,738)			8,039,232
Business-type activities							
capital assets, net	\$	9,056,508	\$	(153,027)	\$		8,903,481
Less: related long-term debt outstanding as of June 30,	2017	,					(1,224,690)
Business-type activities capital assets net of related debt						\$	7,678,791

Depreciation expense was distributed to the various activities as follows:

Governmental activities: General government Fire protection and medical rescue Police protection Recreation Community center	\$ 11,693 163,216 162,478 30,356 7,573
Subtotal	375,316
Business-type activities: Sewer service	 349,738
Total	\$ 725,054

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

The following is a summary of the Township's governmental activity long-term debt:

Bonds Payable

- 1. General Obligation Unlimited Tax Refunding bonds were issued on July 30, 2012 for \$2,415,000 to refund the 2001 bonds related to the financing of the public safety building. Principal payments range from \$215,000 to \$265,000 due annually in April and maturing on April 2022. Interest is charged at 2.35%, payable semi-annually. The outstanding balance of the bonds at June 30, 2017 was \$1,265,000.
- General Obligation Limited Tax Refunding bonds were issued on July 30, 2012 for \$2,930,000 to refund the 2002 and 2003 bonds related to the financing of the public safety building (84.43%) as well as the Seven Mile sewer project (15.57%). Principal payments range from \$223,000 to \$300,000 due annually in April and maturing on April 2023. Interest is charged at 2.35%, payable semi-annually. The governmental fund outstanding balance of the bonds at June 30, 2017 was \$1,435,310.

The following is a schedule of changes in the long-term obligations of government fund activities:

	Balance 7/1/2016	Additions	Deletions	Balance 6/30/2017	Amount Due Within One Year
Bonds Payable					
General Obligation Bond, Series 2012	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ 250,000
Refunding of 7 Mile Extension	1,495,000		(230,000)	1,265,000	
General Obligation Bond, Series 2012					
Refunding of 2002/2003 Public Safety					
Building Bonds	1,650,607		(215,297)	1,435,310	236,404
Total bonds payable	3,145,607		(445,297)	2,700,310	486,404
Compensated absences					
General government	177,900	48,367		226,267	37,646
Governmental activites					
long term obligations	\$ 3,323,507	\$ 48,367	\$ (445,297)	\$ 2,926,577	\$ 524,050

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS - continued

The following is a schedule of principal and interest payments to service the governmental long-term obligations of the Township:

	Bonds Payable						
		Principal		Interest			
Year Ending:							
2018	\$	486,404	\$	63,458			
2019		481,404		52,027			
2020		477,183		40,714			
2021		518,290		29,500			
2022		509,068		17,320			
2023		227,961		5,357			
Totals	\$	2,700,310	\$	208,376			

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS - continued

The following is a summary of bonds payable debt for the business-type activities:

- Loan payable to Michigan Municipal Bond Authority to finance the refunding bonds for the 1992 Junior Lien bonds originally issued in 1992. A net present value savings of \$84,344 was created by issuing these refunding bonds due to a decrease in interest rates. Principal payable in annual installments ranging from \$30,000 to \$45,000 starting April 2006, and maturing on April 2022. Interest is paid semi-annually charged at 2.00% to 5.00%. Outstanding balance of the bonds was \$225,000 at June 30, 2017.
- 2. Loan payable to Washtenaw County to finance the refunding bonds for the various expansion project bonds. A net present value savings of \$243,781 was created by issuing these refunding bonds due to a decrease in interest rates. Principal payable in annual installments ranging from \$400,000 to \$555,000 starting May 2008, and maturing on May 2017. Interest is paid semi-annually charged at 4.25%. This bond was repaid in full during the year ended June 30, 2017.
- 3. General Obligation Limited Tax Refunding bonds were issued on July 30, 2012 for \$2,930,000 to refund the 2002 and 2003 bonds related to the financing of the Public Safety Building (84.43%) as well as the Seven Mile Sewer Project (15.57%). Principal payments range from \$223,000 to \$300,000 due annually in April and maturing on April 2023. Interest is charged at 2.35%, payable semi-annually. The business-type fund outstanding balance portion of the bonds at June 30, 2017 was \$264,690.
- 4. General Obligation Limited Tax Special Assessment Bonds were issued on February 10, 2017 for \$760,000 to finance the construction of the Whitmore Lake Sewer Special Assessment District. Principal payments of \$25,000 and \$55,000 are due annually beginning April 2017 and maturing in April 2035. Interest is paid semi-annually at 2.00% to 4.00%. The outstanding balance portion of the bonds at June 30, 2017 was \$735,000.

Bonds Payable	Balance 7/1/2016		Ac	lditions	 Deletions		Balance 6/30/2017		iount Due Within Dne Year
 General Obligation Bond, Series 2004B (1992 Junion Lien refunding) General Obligation Bond, Series 2007 (1997 Expansion, 8 Mile Pump and N. 	\$	265,000	\$		\$ (40,000)	\$	225,000	\$	45,000
Territorial) 3. General Obligation Bond, Series 2012		400,000			(400,000)				
(7 Mile Extension refunding) 4. General Obligation Bond, Series 2016		304,393			(39,703)		264,690		43,596
(Whitmore Lake SAD)		760,000			(25,000)		735,000		25,000
Total bonds payable		1,729,393			(504,703)		1,224,690		113,596
Compensated absences Business-type		21,676		14,441			36,117		7,830
Total business-type activities long-term debt	\$	1,751,069	\$	14,441	\$ (504,703)	\$	1,260,807	\$	121,426

The following is a schedule of changes in the long-term debt of business-type activities:

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS - continued

The following is a schedule of principal and interest payments to service the business-type long term obligations of the Township:

		Bon	ds Payable	
	Principal		Interest	Total
2018	\$ 113,596	\$	39,133	\$ 152,729
2019	113,596		35,640	149,236
2020	112,818		32,090	144,908
2021	116,710		28,446	145,156
2022	120,931		24,711	145,642
2023 - 2027	227,039		90,508	317,547
2028 - 2032	255,000		55,689	310,689
2033 - 2035	 165,000		11,959	176,959
Totals	\$ 1,224,690	\$	318,176	\$ 1,542,866

NOTE 6 - DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PENSION PLAN

The Township participates in a defined contribution plan for full-time employees and is a fully insured plan funded by both employer (2/3) and employee (1/3) contributions. Under the plan the employee is allowed to contribute pre-tax dollars up to 10% of their annual compensation. All participants are vested 100% immediately. The Northfield Township Area Library participates with the Township in this plan and is included in all subsequent data regarding the plan.

A participant includes all full-time employees as of the beginning of the anniversary date or June 1st of each year. The annual contributions are based on the following formula:

Employer contributes	10% of wages
Employee contributes	<u>5%</u> of wages
Annual contribution	
to pension plan	<u>15%</u> of wages

The plan name is "Group Pension Plan" #GN 53402 through John Hancock Financial. A summary of the plan's activity for the period July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2017, is as follows:

Current year contributions	
Township portion	\$ 71,630
Employee portion	 35,815
Total contributions	\$ 107,445

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 7 - DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN

Plan Description

The employer's defined benefit pension plan provides certain retirement, disability and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. The employer participates in the Municipal Employees Retirement System (MERS) of Michigan. MERS is an agent multiple employer, statewide public employee pension plan established by the Michigan Legislature under Public Act 135 of 1945 and administered by a nine member Retirement Board. MERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. This report may be obtained accessing the MERS website at www.mersofmich.com.

Benefits Provided

The defined benefit plan is open to all full time union police officers. The plan calls for benefits to be paid as 2.25% of the final average compensation for each year of service, with a maximum of 80%. Final average compensation is calculated based on the employees final 3 years wages. The plan has a vesting period of 6 years, with normal retirement at age 60. Early retirement is available at age 55 with 20 years of continuous service with normal benefits or at age 55 with 15 years of continuous service or age 50 with 25 years of continuous service with reduced benefits.

Employees covered by benefit terms

At the December 31, 2016 valuation date, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	0
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	3
Active employees	10
	13

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 7 - DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN - continued

Contributions

The Township is required to contribute amounts at least equal to the actuarially determined rate, as established by the MERS Retirement Board. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the cost of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

The Township contributes 10% of covered wages, with the enrolled employees contributing the remainder of the actuarial determined rate. The employee contribution for the year ended June 30, 2017 was 3.70% of eligible wages to fund the plan. The Township contributed \$59,011 to the plan during the reporting period.

Net Pension Liability

The employer's Net Pension Liability was measured as of December 31, 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the Net Pension Liability was determined by an annual actuarial valuation as of that date.

Actuarial assumptions

The total pension liability in the December 31, 2016 annual actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation: 2.5%. Salary Increases: 3.75% Investment rate of return: 7.75%, net of investment expense, including inflation.

Although no specific price inflation assumptions are needed for the valuation, the 3.75% long-term wage inflation assumption would be consistent with price inflation of 2.5%.

Mortality rates used were based on the 2014 Healthy Annuitant Annuity Mortality table, Employee Mortality table, and Juvenile Mortality table with a 50% Male and 50% Female blend.

The actuarial assumptions used in valuation were based on the results of the most recent actuarial experience study of 2009 to 2013.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 7 - DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN - continued

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a model method in which the best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment and administrative expenses and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

		Long-Term Expected Real
Asset Class	Target Allocation	Rate of Return
Global Equity	57.50%	5.02%
Global Fixed Income	20.00%	2.18%
Real Assets	12.50%	4.23%
Diversifying Strategies	10.00%	6.56%

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability is 8.00% for 2016. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that employer and employee contributions will be made at the rates agreed upon for employees and the actuarially determined rates for employers. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to pay all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 7 - DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN - continued

Changes in Net Pension Liability

	Increase (Decrease)							
	То	tal Pension	Pla	n Fiduciary	Ne	t Pension		
		Liability	Ne	et Position	L	iability		
		(a)		(b)		(a)-(b)		
Balance at 12/31/2015	\$	1,800,358	\$	1,457,229	\$	343,129		
Changes for the year								
Service cost		72,652				72,652		
Interest on total pension liability		146,935				146,935		
Changes in benefits		3,918				3,918		
Difference between expected and actual experience		(106,981)				(106,981)		
Changes in assumptions								
Employer contributions				59,011		(59,011)		
Employee contributions				19,534		(19,534)		
Net investment income				171,765		(171,765)		
Benefit payments, including employee refunds								
Administrative expense				(3,383)		3,383		
Other changes								
Net changes		116,524		246,927		(130,403)		
Balances as of 12/31/16	\$	1,916,882	\$	1,704,156	\$	212,726		

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the Net Pension Liability of the employer, calculated using the discount rate of 8.00%, as well as what the employer's Net Pension Liability would be using a discount rate that is 1% point lower (7.00%) or 1% higher (9.00%) than the current rate.

	Current Discount 1% Decrease Rate				1% Increase		
		7.00%		8.00%	9.00%		
Net Pension Liability at 12/31/16	\$	212,726	\$	212,726	\$	212,726	
Changes in Net Pension Liability (NPL)							
from change in discount rate		362,111				(293,576)	
5		<u> </u>					
Calculated NPL	\$	574,837	\$	212,726	\$	(80,850)	

Note: The current discount rate shown for GASB 68 purposes is higher than the MERS assumed rate of return. This is because for GASB purposes, the discount rate must be gross of administrative expenses, whereas for funding purposes, it is net of administrative expenses.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 7 - DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN - continued

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflow/Inflow of Resources Related to Pension

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the Township recognized pension expense of \$111,350. The Township reported deferred outflow and inflow of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred	Deferred	
	Outflow of	Inflow of	
	Resources	Resources	Totals
Differences in experience	\$	\$ (43,339)	\$ (43,339)
Differences in assumptions	50,444		50,444
Excess (Deficit) of investment returns	52,575		52,575
Total to be amortized as pension expense	103,019	(43,339)	59,680
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	31,266		31,266
Totals	\$ 134,285	\$ (43,339)	\$ 90,946

Amounts reported as deferred outflow and inflow of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended	E	Expense			
2018	\$	23,580			
2019		23,579			
2020		18,895			
2021		(9,423)			
2022		1,014			
2023-2024		2,035			
Total	\$	59,680			

The amounts reported as deferred outflow of resources resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction in the Net Pension Liability for the year ended June 30, 2017.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 8 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLE AND PAYABLE BALANCES AND TRANSFERS

Interfund receivables and payables exist at June 30, 2017. These represent short-term borrowings and amounts owed for reimbursements between other funds.

The following is a summary of the outstanding borrowings between the various funds of the Township:

	terfund ceivable		 terfund ayable
General Fund	\$ 1,494	Downtown Development Authority	\$ 1,494
Law Enforcement Fund	25,228	General Fund	25,228
Fire Fund	11,282	General Fund	11,282
Public Safety Fund	4,888	General Fund	4,888
Current Tax Fund	26	General Fund	26
Sewer Fund	3,631	General Fund	3,631
Building Fund	 75	General Fund	 75
Total interfund balances	\$ 46,624		\$ 46,624

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2017 were as follows:

Transfer In	Transfer Out	Purpose		Amount
Law Enforcement Fund	Federal Narcotics Fund	Pay operating expenditures	\$	35,000
Fire Fund	General Fund	Pay operating expenditures		25,000
Fire Fund	General Fund	Fire truck replacement		250,000
			4	
			Ş	310,000

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 9 - DEPOSITS WITH FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND INVESTMENTS

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, (Public Act 20 of 1943, as amended) authorizes the Township to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit union, and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or Federal Agency obligation repurchase agreements; bankers acceptance of United States banks, commercial paper rated by two standard rating agencies within the two highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. Financial institutions eligible for deposit of public funds must maintain an office in Michigan. The Township's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority.

As of June 30, 2017 deposits and investments consist of the following:

	Total	Cash	Investments
Deposits			
Checking accounts	\$ 4,588,907	\$ 4,588,907	\$
Non-negotiable certificates of deposit	35,452		35,452
Total deposits	4,624,359	4,588,907	35,452
Investments Negotiable certificates of deposit	38,825		38,825
Total investments	38,825		38,825
Total deposits and investments	\$ 4,663,184	\$ 4,588,907	\$ 74,277

Cash and investments are presented in the financial statements in the following areas:

Statement of Net Position:	
Cash and investments	\$ 3,623,776
Restricted cash and investments	 917,250
	4,541,026
Fiduciary Funds	
Cash	 68,127
Total cash and investments	\$ 4,609,153

The carrying amount of cash and investments is stated at \$4,609,153 as of June 30, 2017. The difference between the carrying amounts and the amounts mentioned above stem from cash on hand of \$500, other outstanding items of \$54,531.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 9 - DEPOSITS WITH FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND INVESTMENTS - continued

Custodial Credit Risk

Deposits - This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Township will not be able to recover its deposits. The Township does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. The Township evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the level of risk of each institution; only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

Insured by FDIC	\$ 285,452
Uninsured and uncollateralized	4,338,907
Total	\$ 4,624,359

Investments - This is the risk that in the event of the failure of a counterparty to a transaction, the Township will not be able to recover the value of its investments. The Township does not have a policy to cover custodial credit risk of investments. The Township evaluates each financial institution with which it invests and assesses the level of risk of each institution. Investments are made only with those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level.

As of June 30, 2017, none of the Township's investments were exposed to custodial credit risk.

FDIC insurance covers up to \$250,000 for the combined amount of all time and savings accounts (including NOW accounts), and up to \$250,000 for the combined amount of all demand deposit accounts.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Concentration of credit risk is the risk attributed to the magnitude of the Township's investment in a single issuer. The Township's investment policy requires diversification with a primary focus on safety. However, the policy does not place a fixed percentage limit for any one issuer.

Investment Type/Issuer	Percent of Portfolio
Non-negotiable CD First National Bank	48%
Negotiable CD	
Standard Federal Bank	52%
	100%

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 9 - DEPOSITS WITH FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND INVESTMENTS - continued

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates and could possibly adversely affect the fair values of investments and cash deposits. The Township's investment policy does not specifically limit investment maturities that would help manage its exposure to fair value losses from increasing interest rates.

As of June 30, 2017 the Township had the following investment maturities:

		Investment Maturities (In Years)						
Investment Type	Value		Less than 1			1 - 5		
Negotiable CD Non-negotiable CD's	\$	38,825 35,452	\$	35,452	\$	38,825		
	\$	74,277	\$	35,452	\$	38,825		

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The Township investment policy limits investments to those authorized by Public Act 20 of 1943. Commercial paper must be rated within the two (2) highest classifications established by not less than two (2) standard ratings services. Ratings are not required for U.S. Treasuries and money market accounts. As of June 30, 2017, the Township's investments were not rated.

NOTE 10 - STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Pursuant to the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) statement number 9, a statement of cash flows is presented. The purpose of the statement of cash flows is to explain the change in cash and cash equivalents during the year. Cash equivalents are defined as short-term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less. The direct method was utilized to represent cash flows from operations.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE 11 - GRANT ACTIVITIES

The Township has been a recipient of several grant funds for law enforcement, medical rescue, and recreation activities. These funds are subject to federal and state grant audit requirements.

NOTE 12 - ASSETS RESTRICTED FOR CAPITAL AND DEBT

Restricted assets in the Sewage Disposal System Fund as of June 30, 2017 consisted of the following:

	Sewage Disposal System Fund	
Cash and investments Special assessment receivables	\$	917,250 1,144,401
Total	\$	2,061,651

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Original Final Actual (Unfavorable) REVENUES 5 263,500 \$ 263,055 \$ (445) State revenue sources 344,365 377,460 33,095 Interest 1,000 2,377 1,377 Miscellaneous revenue 28,610 54,000 25,390 Total revenues 1,277,475 1,289,475 1,387,068 97,593 EXPENDITURES 14,877 14,802 75 Township board 43,265 38,825 4,440 Supervisor 14,877 14,802 75 Township manager 21,500 21,564 36 Clerk 80,636 82,431 (1,795) Board of review 20,233 18,964 1,269 Treasurer 97,460 88,525 8,935 Assessor 108,318 102,396 5,922 Township hall and grounds 122,719 106,644 20,075 Street lights 335,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads		Bud	gets		Variance with Final Budget Favorable
Taxes \$ \$ 263,500 \$ 263,055 \$ (445) State revenue sources 652,000 690,176 38,176 Charges for services 344,365 377,460 33,095 Interest 1,000 2,377 1,377 Miscellaneous revenue 28,610 54,000 25,390 Total revenues 1,277,475 1,289,475 1,387,068 97,593 EXPENDITURES 43,265 38,825 4,440 Supervisor 14,877 14,802 75 Township manager 151,120 131,496 19,624 Elections 20,233 18,964 1,279 Board of review 20,233 18,964 1,269 Treasurer 97,460 88,525 8,935 Assessor 108,318 102,396 5,922 Township hall and grounds 122,671 106,644 20,075 Street lights 35,520 30,072 (2,552) Roads 200,950 458,127 (257,177) Commu		Original	Final	Actual	(Unfavorable)
State revenue sources 652,000 690,176 38,176 Charges for services 344,365 377,460 33,095 Interest 1,000 2,377 1,377 Miscellaneous revenue 28,610 54,000 25,390 Total revenues 1,277,475 1,289,475 1,387,068 97,593 EXPENDITURES 43,265 38,825 4,440 Supervisor 14,877 14,802 75 Township baard 21,660 21,564 36 Clerk 80,636 82,431 (1,795) Board of review 20,233 18,964 1,269 Treasurer 97,460 88,525 8,935 Assessor 108,318 102,396 5,922 Township hall and grounds 132,503 122,139 (8,939) Community development 2,500 2,500 2,500 Zoning and planning departments 126,719 106,644 20,075 Sulte wasses of revenues over 2,000 3,041 1,959	REVENUES				
Charges for services 344,365 377,460 33,095 Interest 1,000 2,377 1,377 Miscellaneous revenue 28,610 54,000 25,390 Total revenues 1,277,475 1,289,475 1,387,068 97,593 EXPENDITURES 43,265 38,825 4,440 Supervisor 14,877 14,802 75 Township baard 21,600 21,564 36 Elections 21,600 21,564 36 Clerk 80,636 82,431 (1,795) Board of review 20,233 18,964 1,269 Treasurer 97,460 88,525 8,935 Assessor 108,318 102,396 5,922 Township hall and grounds 132,203 122,1066 10,897 Professional fees 113,200 122,139 (8,939) Community development 2,500 2,500 2,500 Zoning and planning departments 126,719 106,644 20,075 Street lights <td>Taxes</td> <td>\$</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Taxes	\$			
Interest 1,000 2,377 1,377 Miscellaneous revenue 28,610 54,000 25,390 Total revenues 1,277,475 1,289,475 1,387,068 97,593 EXPENDITURES 38,265 38,825 4,440 Supervisor 14,877 14,802 75 Township board 31,496 19,624 Elections 21,600 21,564 36 Clerk 80,636 82,431 (1,765) Board of review 20,233 18,964 1,269 Treasurer 97,460 88,525 8,935 Assessor 108,318 102,396 5,922 Township hall and grounds 132,500 122,139 (8,939) Community development 2,500 2,500 2,500 Zoning and planning departments 126,719 106,644 20,075 Street lights 35,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads 200,950 458,127 (27,177) Community Center 11,9335			-		
Miscellaneous revenue 28,610 54,000 25,390 Total revenues 1,277,475 1,289,475 1,387,068 97,593 EXPENDITURES 43,265 38,825 4,440 Supervisor 14,877 14,802 75 Township board 21,600 21,564 36 Supervisor 151,120 131,496 19,624 Elections 21,600 21,564 36 Clerk 80,636 82,431 (1,795) Board of review 20,233 18,964 1,269 Treasurer 97,460 88,525 8,935 Assessor 108,318 102,396 5,922 Township hall and grounds 132,000 122,139 (8,939) Community development 2,500 2,500 2,500 Zoning and planning departments 12,67,19 106,644 20,075 Street lights 35,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads 2,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board	Charges for services		344,365	377,460	33,095
Total revenues 1,277,475 1,289,475 1,387,068 97,593 EXPENDITURES 43,265 38,825 4,440 Supervisor 14,877 14,802 75 Township manager 151,120 131,496 19,624 Elections 21,600 21,564 36 Clerk 80,636 82,431 (1,795) Board of review 20,233 18,964 1,269 Treasurer 97,460 88,525 8,935 Assessor 108,318 102,396 5,922 Township hall and grounds 132,000 122,139 (8,939) Community development 2,500 2,500 2,500 Community development 2,500 2,500 2,000 Zoning and planning departments 126,719 106,644 20,075 Street lights 35,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads 200,950 458,127 (257,177) Community Center 119,335 107,120 12,215 Solid waste mana	Interest		1,000	2,377	1,377
EXPENDITURES 43,265 38,825 4,440 Supervisor 14,877 14,802 75 Township manager 151,120 131,496 19,624 Elections 21,600 21,564 36 Clerk 80,636 82,431 (1,795) Board of review 20,233 18,964 1,269 Treasurer 97,460 88,525 8,935 Assessor 108,318 102,396 5,922 Township hall and grounds 132,503 121,606 10,897 Professional fees 132,500 2,500 2,500 Community development 2,500 2,500 2,500 Zoning and planning departments 126,719 106,644 20,075 Street lights 35,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads 200,950 458,127 (257,177) Community Center 119,335 107,120 12,215 Solid waste management 2,000 2,000 2,000 Contingency - liens 5,000	Miscellaneous revenue		28,610	54,000	25,390
Township board 43,265 38,825 4,440 Supervisor 14,877 14,802 75 Township manager 151,120 131,496 19,624 Elections 21,600 21,564 36 Clerk 80,636 82,431 (1,795) Board of review 20,233 18,964 1,269 Treasurer 97,460 88,525 8,935 Assessor 108,318 102,396 5,922 Township hall and grounds 132,503 121,606 10,897 Professional fees 113,200 122,139 (8,939) Community development 2,500 2,500 2 Zoning and planning departments 126,719 106,644 20,075 Street lights 35,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads 200,950 458,127 (2,57,177) Community Center 119,335 107,120 12,215 Solid waste management 2,000 2,000 2,000 Contingency - liens 5,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board 10,000	Total revenues	1,277,475	1,289,475	1,387,068	97,593
Supervisor 14,877 14,802 75 Township manager 151,120 131,496 19,624 Elections 21,600 21,564 36 Clerk 80,636 82,431 (1,795) Board of review 20,233 18,964 1,269 Treasurer 97,460 88,525 8,935 Assessor 108,818 102,396 5,922 Township hall and grounds 132,503 121,606 10,897 Professional fees 113,200 122,139 (8,939) Community development 2,500 2,500 20,075 Street lights 35,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads 200,950 458,127 (25,71,77) Community Center 119,335 107,120 12,215 Solid waste management 2,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board 10,000 4,059 1,941 Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940 362,713	EXPENDITURES				
Township manager 151,120 131,496 19,624 Elections 21,600 21,564 36 Clerk 80,636 82,431 (1,795) Board of review 20,233 18,964 1,269 Treasurer 97,460 88,525 8,935 Assessor 108,318 102,396 5,922 Township hall and grounds 132,200 122,139 (8,939) Community development 2,500 2,500 2,500 Zoning and planning departments 126,719 106,644 20,075 Street lights 35,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads 200,950 458,127 (257,177) Community Center 119,335 107,120 12,215 Solid waste management 2,000 2,000 2,000 Contingency - liens 5,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board 10,000 4,059 5,941 Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940	Township board				
Elections 21,600 21,564 36 Clerk 80,636 82,431 (1,795) Board of review 20,233 18,964 1,269 Treasurer 97,460 88,525 8,935 Assessor 108,318 102,396 5,922 Township hall and grounds 132,503 121,606 10,897 Professional fees 113,200 122,139 (8,939) Community development 2,500 2,500 2,500 Zoning and planning departments 126,719 106,644 20,075 Street lights 35,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads 200,950 458,127 (257,177) Community Center 119,335 107,120 12,215 Solid waste management 2,000 2,000 2,000 Contingency - liens 5,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board 10,000 4,059 5,941 Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940 362,713 2,227 Rent - PSB 1,251,405 <td< td=""><td>Supervisor</td><td></td><td>-</td><td>14,802</td><td>75</td></td<>	Supervisor		-	14,802	75
Clerk 80,636 82,431 (1,795) Board of review 20,233 18,964 1,269 Treasurer 97,460 88,525 8,935 Assessor 108,318 102,396 5,922 Township hall and grounds 132,503 121,606 10,897 Professional fees 113,200 122,139 (8,939) Community development 2,500 2,500 2 Zoning and planning departments 126,719 106,644 20,075 Street lights 35,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads 200,950 458,127 (257,177) Community Center 119,335 107,120 12,215 Solid waste management 2,000 2,000 2,000 Contingency - liens 5,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board 10,000 4,059 5,941 Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940 362,713 2,227 Rent - PSB 1,251,405 <td>Township manager</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>•</td>	Township manager				•
Board of review 20,233 18,964 1,269 Treasurer 97,460 88,525 8,935 Assessor 108,318 102,396 5,922 Township hall and grounds 132,503 121,606 10,897 Professional fees 113,200 122,139 (8,939) Community development 2,500 2,500 2,007 Zoning and planning departments 126,719 106,644 20,075 Street lights 35,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads 200,950 458,127 (257,177) Community Center 119,335 107,120 12,215 Solid waste management 2,000 2,000 2,000 Contingency - liens 5,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board 10,000 4,059 5,941 Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940 362,713 2,227 Rent - PSB 1,251,405 1,751,556 1,926,219 (174,663)	Elections		-		
Treasurer 97,460 88,525 8,935 Assessor 108,318 102,396 5,922 Township hall and grounds 132,503 121,606 10,897 Professional fees 113,200 122,139 (8,939) Community development 2,500 2,500 2 Zoning and planning departments 126,719 106,644 20,075 Street lights 35,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads 200,950 458,127 (257,177) Community Center 119,335 107,120 12,215 Solid waste management 2,000 2,000 2,000 Contingency - liens 5,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board 10,000 4,059 5,941 Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940 362,713 2,227 Rent - PSB 1,251,405 1,751,556 1,926,219 (174,663) Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) 1,070	Clerk		-		
Assessor 108,318 102,396 5,922 Township hall and grounds 132,503 121,606 10,897 Professional fees 113,200 122,139 (8,939) Community development 2,500 2,500 2 Zoning and planning departments 126,719 106,644 20,075 Street lights 35,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads 200,950 458,127 (257,177) Community Center 119,335 107,120 12,215 Solid waste management 2,000 2,000 2,000 Contingency - liens 5,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board 10,000 4,059 5,941 Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940 362,713 2,227 Rent - PSB 1,251,405 1,751,556 1,926,219 (174,663) Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) (25,000) (275,000) (275,000) (275,000) Transfe	Board of review		-		
Township hall and grounds 132,503 121,606 10,897 Professional fees 113,200 122,139 (8,939) Community development 2,500 2,500 2,500 Zoning and planning departments 126,719 106,644 20,075 Street lights 35,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads 200,950 458,127 (257,177) Community Center 119,335 107,120 12,215 Solid waste management 2,000 2,000 2,000 Contingency - liens 5,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board 10,000 4,059 5,941 Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940 362,713 2,227 Rent - PSB 1,251,405 1,751,556 1,926,219 (174,663) Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) (25,000) (275,000) (275,000) (275,000) (275,000) Transfers (out) (25,000) (25,000) (275,000)	Treasurer		-		
Professional fees 113,200 122,139 (8,939) Community development 2,500 2,500 Zoning and planning departments 126,719 106,644 20,075 Street lights 35,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads 200,950 458,127 (257,177) Community Center 119,335 107,120 12,215 Solid waste management 2,000 2,000 2,000 Contingency - liens 5,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board 10,000 4,059 5,941 Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940 362,713 2,227 Rent - PSB 1,251,405 1,751,556 1,926,219 (174,663) Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) 1,250,000) (275,000) (275,000) (275,000) (270,070) FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499					
Community development 2,500 2,500 Zoning and planning departments 126,719 106,644 20,075 Street lights 35,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads 200,950 458,127 (257,177) Community Center 119,335 107,120 12,215 Solid waste management 2,000 2,000 2,000 Contingency - liens 5,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board 10,000 4,059 5,941 Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940 362,713 2,227 Rent - PSB 1,251,405 1,751,556 1,926,219 (174,663) Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) 1 25,000) (275,000)			-	•	
Zoning and planning departments 126,719 106,644 20,075 Street lights 35,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads 200,950 458,127 (257,177) Community Center 119,335 107,120 12,215 Solid waste management 2,000 2,000 2,000 Contingency - liens 5,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board 10,000 4,059 5,941 Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940 362,713 2,227 Rent - PSB 1,251,405 1,751,556 1,926,219 (174,663) Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) 25,000) (275,000) (275,000)					(8,939)
Street lights 35,520 38,072 (2,552) Roads 200,950 458,127 (257,177) Community Center 119,335 107,120 12,215 Solid waste management 2,000 2,000 2,000 Contingency - liens 5,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board 10,000 4,059 5,941 Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940 362,713 2,227 Rent - PSB 1,251,405 1,751,556 1,926,219 (174,663) Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) 25,000) (275,000) (275,000) (275,000) Transfers (out) (25,000) (275,000) (275,000) (275,000) (275,000) Net change in fund balance 1,070 (737,081) (814,151) (77,070) FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499					
Roads 200,950 458,127 (257,177) Community Center 119,335 107,120 12,215 Solid waste management 2,000 2,000 Contingency - liens 5,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board 10,000 4,059 5,941 Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940 362,713 2,227 Rent - PSB 1,251,405 1,751,556 1,926,219 (174,663) Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) 25,000) (275,000) (275,000) (275,000) Transfers (out) (25,000) (275,000) (275,000) (77,070) FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 4,003,499			-		
Community Center 119,335 107,120 12,215 Solid waste management 2,000 2,000 Contingency - liens 5,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board 10,000 4,059 5,941 Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940 362,713 2,227 Rent - PSB 84,696 84,695 1 Total expenditures 1,251,405 1,751,556 1,926,219 (174,663) Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) 25,000) (275,000) (275,000) (275,000) Transfers (out) (25,000) (275,000) (275,000) (77,070) FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499	Street lights		-	-	
Solid waste management 2,000 2,000 Contingency - liens 5,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board 10,000 4,059 5,941 Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940 362,713 2,227 Rent - PSB 84,696 84,695 1 Total expenditures 1,251,405 1,751,556 1,926,219 (174,663) Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) 25,000) (275,000) (275,000) (275,000) Transfers (out) (25,000) (275,000) (275,000) (77,070) Net change in fund balance 1,070 (737,081) (814,151) (77,070) FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 4 4	Roads		-		
Contingency - liens 5,000 3,041 1,959 Recreation board 10,000 4,059 5,941 Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940 362,713 2,227 Rent - PSB 84,696 84,695 1 Total expenditures 1,251,405 1,751,556 1,926,219 (174,663) Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) 25,000) (275,000) (275,000) (77,070) Net change in fund balance 1,070 (737,081) (814,151) (77,070) FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499	-			107,120	
Recreation board 10,000 4,059 5,941 Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940 362,713 2,227 Rent - PSB 84,696 84,695 1 Total expenditures 1,251,405 1,751,556 1,926,219 (174,663) Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) (25,000) (275,000) (275,000) (275,000) (77,070) Net change in fund balance 1,070 (737,081) (814,151) (77,070) FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499	_				
Parks 16,684 16,500 184 Capital outlay 364,940 362,713 2,227 Rent - PSB 84,696 84,695 1 Total expenditures 1,251,405 1,751,556 1,926,219 (174,663) Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) (25,000) (275,000) (275,000) (275,000) Net change in fund balance 1,070 (737,081) (814,151) (77,070) FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499					1,959
Capital outlay 364,940 362,713 2,227 Rent - PSB 84,696 84,695 1 Total expenditures 1,251,405 1,751,556 1,926,219 (174,663) Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) (25,000) (275,000) (275,000) (275,000) Net change in fund balance 1,070 (737,081) (814,151) (77,070) FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 4 4 620,010 4 6	Recreation board		10,000	4,059	5,941
Rent - PSB 84,696 84,695 1 Total expenditures 1,251,405 1,751,556 1,926,219 (174,663) Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers (out) (25,000) (275,000) (275,000) (275,000) Net change in fund balance 1,070 (737,081) (814,151) (77,070) FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 4 2000,1100 4 <t< td=""><td>Parks</td><td></td><td>16,684</td><td>16,500</td><td>184</td></t<>	Parks		16,684	16,500	184
Total expenditures 1,251,405 1,751,556 1,926,219 (174,663) Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers (out) (25,000) (275,000) (275,000) (77,070) Net change in fund balance 1,070 (737,081) (814,151) (77,070) FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 4 200,010	Capital outlay		364,940	362,713	2,227
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers (out) (25,000) (275,000) (275,000) Net change in fund balance 1,070 (737,081) (814,151) (77,070) FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499	Rent - PSB		84,696	84,695	1
(under) expenditures 26,070 (462,081) (539,151) (77,070) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) (25,000) (275,000) (275,000) (275,000) Net change in fund balance 1,070 (737,081) (814,151) (77,070) FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 (1,603,499)	Total expenditures	1,251,405	1,751,556	1,926,219	(174,663)
Transfers (out) (25,000) (275,000) (275,000) Net change in fund balance 1,070 (737,081) (814,151) (77,070) FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499 1,603,499		26,070	(462,081)	(539,151)	(77,070)
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016 1,603,499 1,603,499		(25,000)	(275,000)	(275,000)	
	Net change in fund balance	1,070	(737,081)	(814,151)	(77,070)
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2017 \$ 1,604,569 \$ 866,418 \$ 789,348 \$ (77,070)	FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016	1,603,499	1,603,499	1,603,499	
	FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2017	\$ 1,604,569	\$ 866,418	\$ 789,348	\$ (77,070)

LAW ENFORCEMENT FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Bud Original	gets Final	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES				<u>.</u>
Taxes	\$	\$	\$ 1,480,666	\$
Local stabilization reimbursement			25,228	
Fines and court fees			17,730	
Traffic tickets and impound fees			4,240	
Liquor law license fees			3,386	
Contributions			1,500	
Charges for services			25,558	
Miscellaneous			4,652	
Total revenues	1,548,906	1,548,906	1,562,960	14,054
EXPENDITURES	1,577,902	1,580,048	1,571,870	8,178
Excess of revenues over				
(under) expenditures	(28,996)	(31,142)	(8,910)	22,232
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Sale of assets	15,000	15,000	25 000	(15,000)
Transfer in	35,000	35,000	35,000	
Total other financing sources (uses)	50,000	50,000	35,000	(15,000)
Net change in fund balance	21,004	18,858	26,090	7,232
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016	500,126	500,126	500,126	
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2017	\$ 521,130	\$ 518,984	\$ 526,216	\$ 7,232

FIRE FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Pud	ante.		Variance with Final Budget Favorable
	Bud Original	Final	Actual	(Unfavorable)
REVENUES	Original	- Indi	Actual	(onavorable)
Taxes	\$	\$	\$ 632,987	\$
Grant income	Ŷ	Ŷ	284,357	Ŷ
Rental income			8,400	
Local stabilization reimbursement			11,282	
Charges for services			20,631	
Other income			1,282	
Contributions			1,200	
Total revenues	648,212	965,012	960,139	(4,873)
EXPENDITURES		·	<u>.</u>	
Salaries			300,794	
Payroll taxes			22,797	
Insurance - benefits			26,214	
Grant expense			296,374	
Pension			8,813	
Medical testing			885	
Uniforms			3,994	
Controller			6,589	
Audit fees			2,250	
Vehicle			73,984	
Training and development			6,649	
Membership fees			1,655	
Contractual services			1,762	
Dispatch services			12,026	
Telephone			6,773	
Supplies			7,364	
Insurance and bonds			49,876	
Office overhead			33,311	
PSB lease			84,695	
Printing and postage			147	
Utilities			5,185	
Repairs and maintenance			35,138	
Equipment			10,484	
Computers			3,828	
Tax chargebacks/drains			491	
Miscellaneous			814	
Personnel allocation			(64,949)	
Total expenditures	724,955	1,284,856	937,943	346,913
Excess of revenues over				
(under) expenditures	(76,743)	(319,844)	22,196	342,040
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				_
Sale of assets	52,000	52,000		(52,000)
Transfer in	25,000	275,000	275,000	
Total other financing sources (uses)	77,000	327,000	275,000	(52,000)
Net change in fund balance	257	7,156	297,196	290,040
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016	535,762	535,762	535,762	
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2017	\$ 536,019	\$ 542,918	\$ 832,958	\$ 290,040

SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Schedule of Employer Contributions

	Yea	the Plan ar Ended ber 31, 2016	Ye	^r the Plan ar Ended ber 31, 2015	Ye	r the Plan ar Ended ber 31, 2014
Actuarial determined contributions	\$	56,582	\$	58,396	\$	55 <i>,</i> 589
Contributions in relation to the actuarial determined contribution		59,011		58,396		55,589
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$	2,429	\$		\$	
Covered employee payroll	\$	565,824	\$	583,960	\$	555,890
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		10.43%		10.00%		10.00%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, only information for those years for which information is available will be presented.

Amortization method Remaining amortization period	Level percentage of payroll, open Unfunded accrued liability - 23 years gain/ (loss) on
Asset valuation method	investments - 22 years, Plan amendments - 22 years 5 years smoothed
Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.75%
Investment rate of return	7.75%
Retirement age	Age 60. Early retirement with reduced benefits at 55 with 15 years of service or 50 with 25 years of service or with normal benefits at age 55 with 20 years of service. 50% Female/50% Male 2014 Healthy Annuitant Annuity
Mortality	Mortality table, Employee Mortality table, and Juvenile Mortality table

Previous Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

A ten year smoothed asset valuation method was used for the time period of 2005 through 2014. Employee contributions have varied each year between 2.16% and 3.96%.

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	For the Plan Year Ended December 31, 2016		For the Plan Year Ended December 31, 2015		For the Plan Year Ended December 31, 2014	
Total pension liability	Decer	nder 31, 2016	Decer	nder 31, 2015	Decer	nder 31, 2014
Service cost	\$	72,652	\$	71,768	\$	68,319
Interest		146,935		125,742		110,821
Changes in benefit terms		3,918		(14,904)		
Differences between expected and actual experience		(106,981)		64,631		
Changes of assumptions				64,856		
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions						
Net change in total pension liability		116,524		312,093		179,140
Total pension liability - beginning		1,800,358		1,488,265		1,309,125
Total pension liability - ending	\$	1,916,882	\$	1,800,358	\$	1,488,265
Plan fiduciary net position						
Contributions - employer	\$	59,011	\$	58,396	\$	55,589
Contributions - employee		19,534		15,385		54,529
Net investment income		171,765		(22,425)		81,669
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions						
Administrative expenses		(3,383)		(3,196)		(3,030)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position		246,927		48,160		188,757
Plan fiduciary net position, beginning		1,457,229		1,409,069		1,220,312
Plan fiduciary net position, ending	\$	1,704,156	\$	1,457,229	\$	1,409,069
Net pension liability						
Total pension liability and plan fiduciary net position	\$	212,726	\$	343,129	\$	79,196
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		88.90%		80.94%		94.68%
Covered employee payroll	\$	565,824	\$	583,956	\$	555,890
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll		37.60%		58.76%		14.25%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, only information for those years for which information is available will be presented.

NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE - BUDGETARY INFORMATION

Highlights of the budgetary process are disclosed in Note 1 of the Notes to Financial Statements.

Budget Overruns

In funds that were required by law to adopt budgets, during the year ended June 30, 2017 expenditures exceeded appropriations as follows:

		Actual		Variance	
Fin	Final Budget		Expenditures		favorable)
\$	80,636	\$	82,431	\$	(1,795)
	113,200		122,139		(8,939)
	35,520		38,072		(2,552)
	200,950		458,127		(257,177)
\$	430,306	\$	700,769	\$	(270,463)
		\$ 80,636 113,200 35,520 200,950	Final Budget Exp \$ 80,636 \$ 113,200 35,520 200,950	Final Budget Expenditures \$ 80,636 \$ 82,431 113,200 122,139 35,520 38,072 200,950 458,127 158,127	Final Budget Expenditures (Un \$ 80,636 \$ 82,431 \$ 113,200 122,139 35,520 38,072 200,950 458,127 458,127

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

COMBINING FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2017

				SPECIAL REV	'ENUE	FUNDS					-	DEBT SERVICE	
	Building epartment Fund	e Truck Fund	۹ 	Narcotics Fund		Federal Narcotics Fund	Con	ublic tribution Fund	De	owntown velopment Nuthority Fund		Public Safety Building Fund	 Totals
ASSETS Cash and investments Taxes receivable Accounts receivable Prepaid expense Due from other funds	\$ 175,616	\$ 580	\$	145,046 318	\$	113,309	\$	569	\$	60,207	\$	7,096 1,093 160 4,888	\$ 501,843 1,093 580 478 4,963
Total assets	\$ 175,691	\$ 580	\$	145,364	\$	113,309	\$	569	\$	60,207	\$	13,237	\$ 508,957
LIABILITIES Accounts payable Due to other funds	\$ 4,364	\$ 580	\$		Ş	157	\$	70	\$	9,780 1,494	\$	11,496	\$ 26,447 1,494
Total liabilities	 4,364	 580				157		70		11,274		11,496	 27,941
FUND BALANCE Nonspendable - prepaid Restricted Law enforcement Community development				318 145,046		106,152		499		27,433		160	478 251,198 27,932
Committed Building department Debt service Assigned for future budget deficit	 167,560 3,767					7,000				21,500		1,581	167,560 1,581 32,267
Total fund balances	 171,327	 		145,364		113,152		499		48,933		1,741	 481,016
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 175,691	\$ 580	\$	145,364	\$	113,309	\$	569	\$	60,207	\$	13,237	\$ 508,957

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET ALL AGENCY FUNDS JUNE 30, 2017

	Colle	ent Tax ection und		rust and Agency Fund	ayroll Fund	 Totals
ASSETS Cash	\$		\$	60,984	\$ 7,143	\$ 68,127
Due from other funds Due from others		26		7,944	 857	 26 8,801
Total assets	\$	26	\$	68,928	\$ 8,000	\$ 76,954
LIABILITIES	4	• •	4			• •
Bank overdraft Due to others	\$	26	\$	68,928	\$ 8,000	\$ 26 76,928
Total liabilities	\$	26	\$	68,928	\$ 8,000	\$ 76,954

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS					DEBT SER\	DEBT SERVICE FUNDS		
	Building Department Fund	Fire Truck Fund	Narcotics Fund	Federal Narcotics Fund	Public Contributions Fund	Downtown Development Authority Fund	Building Authority Fund	Public Safety Building Fund	Totals
REVENUES Taxes	\$	Ś	Ś	\$	Ś	Ś	Ś	\$ 264,677	\$ 264,677
Taxes Local stabilization reimbursement	Ş	Ş	Ş	Ş	Ş	Ş	Ş	\$ 264,677 4,888	\$
Fines and forfeits			66,661	45,690				4,000	4,888
Charges for services	2,700		00,001	45,050					2,700
Licenses and permits	168,681								168,681
Rental income							254,086		254,086
Other income	130	580			475			89	1,274
Total revenues	171,511	580	66,661	45,690	475		254,086	269,654	808,657
EXPENDITURES									
General government	99,529				327			9,671	109,527
Police protection			15,441	145,291					160,732
Public works						16,791			16,791
Debt service									
Principal							215,297	230,000	445,297
Interest and fees							38,789	35,164	73,953
Total expenditures	99,529		15,441	145,291	327	16,791	254,086	274,835	806,300
Excess of revenues over									
(under) expenditures	71,982	580	51,220	(99,601)	148	(16,791)		(5,181)	2,357
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)									
Transfers (out)				(35,000)					(35,000)
Net changes in fund balances	71,982	580	51,220	(134,601)	148	(16,791)		(5,181)	(32,643)
FUND BALANCE, (DEFICIT) JULY 1, 2016	99,345	(580)	94,144	247,753	351	65,724		6,922	513,659
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2017	\$ 171,327	\$	\$ 145,364	\$ 113,152	\$ 499	\$ 48,933	\$	\$ 1,741	\$ 481,016

INDIVIDUAL FUNDS

GENERAL FUND

GENERAL FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2017

ASSETS		
Cash and investments		\$ 858,482
Taxes receivable		1,641
Interest receivable		396
State shared revenue receivable		118,063
Accounts receivable - other		23,816
Due from other funds		1,494
Prepaid expenditures		122,551
Land contract receivable - Northfield Township Area Library		 32,143
Total assets		\$ 1,158,586
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable	\$ 322,920	
Due to others	1,188	
Due to other funds	 45,130	
Total liabilities		\$ 369,238
FUND BALANCE		
Nonspendable - prepaid items	122,551	
Nonspendable - Library receivable	32,143	
Unassigned	 634,654	
Total fund balance		 789,348
Total liabilities and fund balance		\$ 1,158,586

GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES			
Taxes	\$ 263,500	\$ 263,055	\$ (445)
State revenue sources	652,000	690,176	38,176
Charges for services	344,365	377,460	33,095
Interest	1,000	2,377	1,377
Miscellaneous revenue	28,610	54,000	25,390
Total revenues	1,289,475	1,387,068	97,593
EXPENDITURES			
Township board	43,265	38,825	4,440
Supervisor	14,877	14,802	75
Township manager	151,120	131,496	19,624
Elections	21,600	21,564	36
Clerk	80,636	82,431	(1,795)
Board of review	20,233	18,964	1,269
Treasurer	97,460	88,525	8,935
Assessor	108,318	102,396	5,922
Township hall and grounds	132,503	121,606	10,897
Professional fees	113,200	122,139	(8,939)
Community development	2,500	2,500	
Zoning and planning departments	126,719	106,644	20,075
Street lights	35,520	38,072	(2,552)
Roads	200,950	458,127	(257,177)
Community Center	119,335	107,120	12,215
Solid waste mangement	2,000		2,000
Contingency - liens	5,000	3,041	1,959
Recreation board	10,000	4,059	5,941
Parks	16,684	16,500	184
Capital outlay	364,940	362,713	2,227
Rent - PSB	84,696	84,695	1
Total expenditures	1,751,556	1,926,219	(174,663)
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	(462,081)	(539,151)	(77,070)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers (out)	(275,000)	(275,000)	
Net change in fund balance	(737,081)	(814,151)	(77,070)
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016	1,603,499	1,603,499	
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2017	\$ 866,418	\$ 789,348	\$ (77,070)

GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Budget		Actual		Fa	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)	
TAXES	\$	263,500	\$	263,055	\$	(445)	
STATE REVENUE SOURCES							
State shared revenues				685,603			
Local community stabilization reimbursement				4,573			
Total state revenue sources		652,000		690,176		38,176	
CHARGES FOR SERVICES							
Tax administration fees				150,104			
Sewer administration				48,560			
Cablevision franchise fees				97,249			
Fiber footage fees				10,371			
Planning and zoning fees				21,925			
Mobile home park fees				2,874			
Summer tax collection fees				13,665			
Duplicating				82			
Penalties and interest on taxes				7,868			
Community Center				22,353			
Licenses and fines				2,409			
Total charges for services		344,365		377,460		33,095	
INTEREST		1,000		2,377		1,377	
MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE							
Rental income				12,760			
Miscellaneous				23,937			
Reimbursements				17,303			
Total miscellaneous revenue		28,610		54,000		25,390	
Total revenues	\$	1,289,475	\$	1,387,068	\$	97,593	

				Variance Favorable
	Budget		Actual	(Unfavorable)
TOWNSHIP BOARD Fees	\$	\$	10,000	\$
Payroll taxes	Ŷ	Ļ	765	Ŷ
Membership and dues			10,350	
Printing and publishing			6,511	
Transportation			10,000	
Miscellaneous			1,199	
	42.205			
Total township board	43,265		38,825	4,440
SUPERVISOR				
Supervisor's salary			12,500	
Payroll taxes			993	
Miscellaneous			1,309	
Total supervisor	14,877		14,802	75
TOWNSHIP MANAGER				
Salaries			94,283	
Payroll taxes			11,360	
Insurance - benefits			2,069	
Pension			5,061	
Controller			52,709	
Contracted services			7,076	
Communication			306	
Training and development			410	
Personnel allocation			(41,964)	
Miscellaneous			186	
Total township manager	151,120		131,496	19,624
ELECTIONS				
Fees			10,550	
Payroll taxes			59	
Office supplies			7,289	
Contractual services			675	
Printing and postage			2,991	
Total elections	21,600		21,564	36

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
CLERK			
Clerk's salary		12,500	
Deputy clerk's salary		40,900	
Payroll taxes		4,237	
Insurance - benefits		7,357	
Pension		4,060	
Recording secretary		12,855	
Miscellaneous		522	
Total clerk	80,636	82,431	(1,795)
BOARD OF REVIEW			
Fees		825	
Recording secretary		1,280	
Payroll taxes		63	
Printing and publishing		682	
Tax tribunal and drains		16,114	
Total board of review	20,233	18,964	1,269
TREASURER			
Treasurer's salary		12,500	
Deputy/clerical salaries		56,431	
Payroll taxes		5,220	
Insurance - benefits		11,465	
Pension		1,685	
Legal fees		6,000	
Tax roll preparation		2,355	
Contracted services		11,025	
Postage		4,469	
Fuel and mileage		682	
Miscellaneous		2,002	
Personnel allocation		(25,309)	
Total treasurer	97,460	88,525	8,935

			Variance Favorable
	Budget	Actual	(Unfavorable)
ASSESSOR			(
Salaries		42,480	
Payroll taxes		3,250	
Insurance - benefits		18,932	
Pension		4,218	
Supplies		778	
Fuel and mileage		154	
Contracted services		63,705	
Postage and printing		3,121	
Miscellaneous		38	
Personnel allocation		(34,280)	
Total assessor	108,318	102,396	5,922
TOWNSHIP HALL AND GROUNDS			
Salaries		5,895	
Payroll taxes		451	
Insurance		26,255	
PSB allocation		33,403	
Janitor fees		12,825	
Office supplies		10,251	
Telephone		6,464	
Postage		2,673	
Utilities		198	
Repairs and maintenance		20,065	
Tax chargebacks		1,050	
Miscellaneous		10	
Equipment rental		5,756	
Personnel allocation		(3,690)	
Total township hall and grounds	132,503	121,606	10,897
PROFESSIONAL FEES	113,200	122,139	(8,939)
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT	2,500	2,500	

			Variance Favorable
ZONING AND PLANNING DEPARTMENTS	Budget	Actual	(Unfavorable)
Board of appeals fees		6,306	
Salaries - recording secretary		9,620	
Payroll taxes		1,309	
Training and development		1,530	
Department allocation		23,467	
Planning commission fees		10,800	
Printing and publications		2,753	
Professional fees		35,051	
Zoning administration		10,938	
Code enforcement		4,100	
Fuel and mileage		570	
Miscellaneous		200	
Total zoning and planning departments	126,719	106,644	20,075
STREET LIGHTS	35,520	38,072	(2,552)
ROADS	200,950	458,127	(257,177)
COMMUNITY CENTER			
Salaries		50,373	
Payroll taxes		4,015	
Insurance - benefits		9,650	
Pension		4,496	
Programs		13,772	
Janitorial service		2,142	
Senior nutrition		2,415	
Supplies		1,723	
Dues		110	
Telephone		2,492	
Printing and publications		1,488	
Insurance - general liability		1,552	
Utilities		2,874	
Repair and maintenance		7,961	
Small equipment		1,051	
Miscellaneous		1,006	
Total community center	119,335	107,120	12,215

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable _(Unfavorable)_
SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT	2,000		2,000
CONTINGENCY - LIENS	5,000	3,041	1,959
RECREATION BOARD	10,000	4,059	5,941
PARKS	16,684	16,500	184
CAPITAL OUTLAY	364,940	362,713	2,227
RENT - PSB	84,696	84,695	1
Total expenditures	\$ 1,751,556	\$ 1,926,219	\$ (174,663)

BUILDING DEPARTMENT FUND

BUILDING DEPARTMENT FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2017

ASSETS Cash Due from other funds	\$ 175,616 75
Total assets	\$ 175,691
LIABILITIES Accounts payable	\$ 4,364
FUND BALANCE	 171,327
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 175,691

BUILDING DEPARTMENT FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES			
Building permit fees	\$	\$ 168,681	\$
Contractor's registration		2,700	
Other income		130	
Total revenues	128,060	171,511	43,451
EXPENDITURES			
Inspections		46,140	
Other professional services		1,679	
Telephone		440	
Supplies		40	
Personnel allocation		47,515	
Controller		2,635	
Insurance		1,080	
Total expenditures	138,255	99,529	38,726
Net change in fund balance	(10,195)	71,982	82,177
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016	99,345	99,345	
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2017	\$ 89,150	\$ 171,327	\$ 82,177

FIRE FUND

FIRE FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2017

ASSETS	
Cash	\$ 828,728
Taxes	2,412
Prepaid expenses	319
Due from other funds	11,282
Total assets	\$ 842,741
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	\$ 9,783
FUND BALANCE	
Restricted - Fire	 832,958
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 842,741

FIRE FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES			
Taxes	\$	\$ 632,987	\$
Grant income		284,357	
Rental income		8,400	
Local stabilization reimbursement		11,282	
Charges for services		20,631	
Other income		1,282	
Contributions		1,200	
Total revenues	965,012	960,139	(4,873)
EXPENDITURES			
Salaries		300,794	
Payroll taxes		22,797	
Insurance - benefits		26,214	
Grant expense		296,374	
Pension		8,813	
Medical testing		885	
Uniforms		3,994	
Controller		6,589	
Audit fees		2,250	
Vehicle		73,984	
Training and development		6,649	
Membership fees		1,655	
Contractual services		1,762	
Dispatch services		12,026	
Telephone		6,773	
Supplies		7,364	
Insurance and bonds Office overhead		49,876 33,311	
PSB lease		84,695	
		147	
Printing and postage Utilities		5,185	
Repairs and maintenance		35,138	
Equipment		10,484	
Computers		3,828	
Tax chargebacks/drains		491	
Miscellaneous		814	
Personnel allocation		(64,949)	
Total expenditures	1,284,856	937,943	346,913
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	(319,844)	22,196	342,040
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)			
Sale of assets	52,000		(52,000)
Transfers in	275,000	275,000	(,)
Total other financing sources (uses)	327,000	275,000	(52,000)
Net change in fund balance	7,156	297,196	290,040
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016	535,762	535,762	·
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2017	\$ 542,918	\$ 832,958	\$ 290,040

FIRE TRUCK FUND

FIRE TRUCK FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2017

ASSETS		
Due from others	\$	580
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable	\$	580

FIRE TRUCK FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

REVENUES	
Miscellaneous income	\$ 580
EXPENDITURES	
Net change in fund balance	580
FUND BALANCE (DEFICIT), JULY 1, 2016	 (580)
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2017	\$

LAW ENFORCEMENT FUND

LAW ENFORCEMENT FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2017

ASSETS Cash Taxes receivable Due from other funds		\$ 521,821 5,423 25,228
Total assets		\$ 552,472
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable Due to others	\$ 24,525 1,731	
Total liabilities		\$ 26,256
FUND BALANCE Restricted - law enforcement		 526,216
Total liabilities and fund balance		\$ 552,472

LAW ENFORCEMENT FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES			
Taxes	\$	\$ 1,480,666	\$
Local stabilization reimbursement		25,228	
Fines and court fees		17,730	
Traffic tickets and impound fees		4,240	
Liquor law license fees		3,386	
Contributions		1,500	
Charges for services		25,558	
Miscellaneous		4,652	
Total revenues	1,548,906	1,562,960	14,054
EXPENDITURES	1,580,048	1,571,870	8,178
Excess of revenues over			
(under) expenditures	(31,142)	(8,910)	22,232
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)			
Sale of assets	15,000		(15,000)
Transfers in	35,000	35,000	
Total other financing sources (uses)	50,000	35,000	(15,000)
Net change in fund balance	18,858	26,090	7,232
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016	500,126	500,126	
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2017	\$ 518,984	\$ 526,216	\$ 7,232

LAW ENFORCEMENT FUND STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

			Variance Favorable
	Budget	Actual	(Unfavorable)
EXPENDITURES			
Salaries	\$	\$ 864,148	\$
Payroll taxes		67,007	
Insurance - benefits		146,902	
Professional fees		44,250	
Pension		67,587	
Controller		6,589	
Membership dues		636	
Printing and postage		328	
Transportation		20,029	
Insurance and bonds		55,098	
Repairs and maintenance		12,833	
Telephone		16,153	
Supplies		5,983	
Equipment rental		2,608	
Office overhead		33,311	
PSB lease		84,695	
Contractual services		13,646	
Dispatch services		63,347	
Personnel allocation		64,949	
Tax chargebacks		1,097	
Miscellaneous		674	
Total expenditures	\$ 1,580,048	\$ 1,571,870	\$ 8,178

NARCOTICS FUND

NARCOTICS FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2017

ASSETS	
Cash	\$ 145,046
Prepaid expenses	318
Total assets	\$ 145,364
FUND BALANCE	
Restricted - public safety	\$ 145,364

NARCOTICS FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Budget Actual		Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)			
REVENUES Forfeitures	\$	58,000	\$	66,661	\$	8,661
EXPENDITURES	<u> </u>		<u>+</u>		<u>+</u>	
Public safety projects				15,441		
Total expenditures	1	56,000		15,441		40,559
Net change in fund balance		2,000		51,220		49,220
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016	1	94,144		94,144		
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2017	\$	96,144	\$	145,364	\$	49,220

FEDERAL NARCOTICS FUND

FEDERAL NARCOTICS FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2017

ASSETS	
Cash	\$ 113,309
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	\$ 157
FUND BALANCE	
Restricted - public safety	113,152
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 113,309

FEDERAL NARCOTICS FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

					Variance Favorable	
	Budget		Actual		(Unfavorable)	
REVENUES						
Forfeitures	\$ 1	.00,000	\$	45,690	\$	(54,310)
EXPENDITURES						
Supplies - miscellaneous				10,044		
Capital outlay				135,247		
Total expenditures	2	34,000		145,291		88,709
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	(1	.34,000)		(99,601)		34,399
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers (out)		(35,000)		(35,000)		
Net change in fund balance	(1	.69,000)		(134,601)		34,399
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016	2	47,753		247,753		
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2017	\$	78,753	\$	113,152	\$	34,399

PUBLIC CONTRIBUTIONS FUND

PUBLIC CONTRIBUTIONS FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2017

ASSETS		
Cash	\$	569
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable	\$	70
FUND BALANCE		499
Total liabilities and fund balance	Ś	569
	<u> </u>	505

PUBLIC CONTRIBUTIONS FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Buc	lget	Ac	tual	Favo	ance rable orable)
REVENUES Donations	\$	500	\$	475	\$	25
EXPENDITURES		500		327		173
Net change in fund balance				148		148
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016		351		351		
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2017	\$	351	\$	499	\$	148

DOWNTOWN DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY FUND

DOWNTOWN DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2017

ASSETS	
Cash	\$ 60,207
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	9,780
Due to other funds	1,494
Total liabilities	11,274
FUND BALANCE	48,933
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 60,207

DOWNTOWN DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES	\$	\$	\$
EXPENDITURES Project fees	25,538	16,791	8,747
Net change in fund balance	(25,538)	(16,791)	8,747
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016	65,724	65,724	
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2017	\$ 40,186	\$ 48,933	\$ 8,747

BUILDING AUTHORITY DEBT SERVICE FUND

BUILDING AUTHORITY DEBT SERVICE FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

REVENUES	
Rental income	\$ 254,086
EXPENDITURES	
Debt service	
Principal	215,297
Interest/fees	 38,789
Total expenditures	 254,086
Net change in fund balance	
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016	
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2017	\$

PUBLIC SAFETY BUILDING DEBT SERVICE FUND

PUBLIC SAFETY BUILDING DEBT SERVICE FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2017

ASSETS	
Cash	\$ 7,096
Taxes receivable	1,093
Prepaid expenses	160
Due from other funds	 4,888
Total assets	\$ 13,237
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	\$ 11,496
FUND BALANCE	
Restricted - debt	 1,741
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 13,237

PUBLIC SAFETY BUILDING DEBT SERVICE FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

REVENUES	
Property taxes	\$ 264,677
Local stabilization reimbursement	4,888
Other income	89
Total revenues	269,654
EXPENDITURES	
Supplies	1,059
Cleaning services	9,942
Contracted services	6,728
Telephone	5,814
Insurance	7,462
Utilities	63,207
Repairs and maintenance	15,176
Tax chargebacks	213
Bond - principal	230,000
Bond - interest	35,164
Overhead allocation	(99,930)
Total expenditures	274,835
Net change in fund balance	(5,181)
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2016	6,922
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2017	\$ 1,741

SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEM FUND

SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEM FUND STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2017

CURRENT ASSETS

Cash	\$	890,657		
Investments		22,245		
Sewer billings receivable		389,017		
Due from other funds		3,631		
Other receivable		22,870		
Total current assets			\$	1,328,420
RESTRICTED ASSETS				
Cash and investments - capital and debt		917,250		
Special assessments receivable		1,144,401		
Total restricted assets				2,061,651
PLANT, PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT				
Land		226,918		
Plant		2,229,393		
Plant expansion		2,109,445		
Equipment	-	1,210,484		
		5,776,240		
Less: accumulated depreciation	(6	5,872,759)		
Net plant, property, and equipment				8,903,481
Total assets			\$	12,293,552
CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$	83,248		
Accrued compensated absences		36,117		
Bonds payable - current portion		113,596		
Total current liabilities			\$	232,961
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES				
Bonds payable - less current portion				1,111,094
Total liabilities				1,344,055
NET POSITION				10,949,497
			-	20)0 10) 107

SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEM FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

OPERATING REVENUES		
User charges		\$ 1,356,181
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Salaries and wages	\$ 296,625	
Payroll taxes	21,445	
Insurance - benefits	100,216	
Pension	25,199	
Training and development	630	
Testing	3,874	
Operating supplies	49,132	
Uniforms	2,413	
Professional services	30,624	
Controller	18,448	
Supplies	1,563	
Equipment	59,654	
Contracted services	42,160	
Administration fees	37,500	
Telephone	4,946	
Transportation	4,022	
Printing and postage	3,585	
Insurance and bonds	30,171	
Utilities	118,764	
Repairs and maintenance	72,766	
Equipment rental	1,247	
Depreciation	 349,738	
Total operating expenses		 1,274,722
Operating income		81,459
NON-OPERATING REVENUES AND (EXPENSES)		
Interest income - cash and equivalents	2,631	
Interest - special assessments	72,569	
Other revenues	5,589	
Interest expense	(62,529)	
Agent fees	 (1,562)	
Total non-operating revenues and (expenses)		16,698
Net income before capital contributions		98,157
CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS		
Connection fees		 28,400
Change in net position		126,557
NET POSITION, JULY 1, 2016		 10,822,940
NET POSITION, JUNE 30, 2017		\$ 10,949,497

SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEM FUND STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		4	
Cash receipts from customers		\$	1,313,104
Cash payments to employees			(282,184)
Cash payments to suppliers of goods and services			(564,347)
Net cash provided by operating activities			466,573
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL			
AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Connection fees received	\$ 28,400		
Special assessments and interest received	280,890		
Other revenue (expense)	5,589		
Acquisition of capital assets	(196,711)		
Repayment of principal on bonds/contracts	(568,794)		
Investment activity	1,174,534		
Net cash (used in) capital and			
related financing activities			723,908
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Interest on cash and cash equivalents			2,631
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents			1,193,112
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT, JULY 1, 2016			598,215
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT, JUNE 30, 2017		\$	1,791,327
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO NET CASH			
PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Operating income		\$	81,459
Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash (used in) operating activitie	240 729		
Depreciation	\$ 349,738		
Change in assets and liabilities:	(22 724)		
(Increase) decrease in receivables	(22,731)		
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses	252		
(Increase) decrease in other receivables	(23,290)		
Increase in accounts payable/accrued compensated absences	 81,145		
Total adjustments			385,114
Net cash provided by operating activities		\$	466,573

CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND

CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2017

ASSETS Due from other funds	\$ 26
LIABILITIES Bank overdraft	\$ 26

TRUST AND AGENCY FUND

TRUST AND AGENCY FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2017

ASSETS Cash Due from others	\$ 60,984 7,944
Total assets	\$ 68,928
LIABILITIES Due to others	\$ 68,928

PAYROLL FUND

PAYROLL FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2017

ASSETS Cash Due from others	\$
Total assets	\$ 8,000
LIABILITIES Due to others	\$ 8,000